

A97 BEGIN - NOVEMBER 1, 1961

3024-2133

BY NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (280)

IN UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY REJECTED TESTS.

BUT U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR DEAN SAID WASHINGTON IS READY TO SIGN A TEST BAN TREATY IMMEDIATELY DESPITE SOVIET ACTIONS BREAKING THE 1958 MORATORIUM.

DEAN TOLD THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE HE HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO DECLARE THE UNITED STATES IS STILL PREPARED TO SIGN OR NEGOTIATE A TREATY "RIGHT AWAY, OR IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE, OR JUST AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

A SOVIET-BLOC DELEGATE ALSO EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM BUT ON DIFFERENT GROUNDS FROM THE UNITED STATES. MILKO

TARABANOV OF BULGARIA SAID NUCLEAR TESTS CAN BE BANNED ONLY UNDER TERMS OF AGREEMENT ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

DEAN DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS AGAINST THE VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM AS PROPOSED IN A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY INDIA AND FIVE OTHER NONALIGNED COUNTRIES.

HE WARNED THAT IF IT IS APPROVED THE UNITED STATES WILL RESERVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE ALL STEPS NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD.

DEAN QUOTED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AS SAYING YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIET EXPLOSION OF A MASSIVE SUPERBOMB HAS SHAKEN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE WORLD IN THE PROMISES OF A MORATORIUM ON TESTS.

"IN VIEW OF THIS STATEMENT," DEAN ADDED, "I SUBMIT ONE CAN ONLY SPECULATE WHETHER THIS COMMITTEE SHOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR SOMETHING THAT IS A MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING IN WHICH THE MOST DISTINGUISHED PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA STATES PEOPLE CAN HAVE RELATIVELY LITTLE CONFIDENCE, AND WHICH, INDEED, I SUBMIT, IS THE VERY ANTITHESIS OF A TEST BAN TREATY UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

DEAN DECLARED THAT A MORATORIUM IS BOUND TO BE INEFFECTIVE, AND THAT WITHOUT CONTROL MACHINERY THERE WOULD BE NO WAY TO GUARD AGAINST VIOLATIONS.

A VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION IS POSSIBLE BY TOMORROW BUT CONSIDERED UNLIKELY UNTIL FRIDAY. MORE THAN A DOZEN SPEAKERS ARE YET TO BE HEARD. THERE APPEARS TO BE ENOUGH SUPPORT TO ASSURE PASSAGE IN THE COMMITTEE. THE ONLY DOUBT WOULD BE IF THE RESOLUTION COULD WIN THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

A46WX (720)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NEUTRON BOMB

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE FIRST TENTATIVE EXPERIMENTS TO TRY OUT THE THEORY OF A NEUTRON BOMB, TO KILL MEN BUT ~~LEAVE EVERYTHING ELSE~~ UNTOUCHED, MAY BE MADE IN NEVADA UNDERGROUND TESTS CAVERNS.

WHEN PRELIMINARY FIELD RESEARCH MIGHT START OR WHETHER IT HAD BEGUN WAS A TIGHTLY HELD OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SECRET TODAY.

BUT THE THEORY OF AN "N-BOMB" SEEMED TO SUGGEST STRONGLY THAT THE FIRST EFFORT WOULD BE TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE NUCLEAR REACTION, IN ACTUAL TEST, WOULD BE LIKE THAT WORKED OUT BY SLIDE RULE, COMPUTERS AND THE PROJECTION OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS FACTS.

THE IDEA IS THAT A PRECISELY HARNESSSED NUCLEAR DETONATION CAN BE MADE TO PRODUCE A BURST OF INTENSE RADIATION BY HIGH-SPEED, DEEP-PENETRATION, LETHAL NEUTRONS--WITHOUT ALSO CREATING THE INTENSE SHOCK, HEAT EFFECTS AND RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION OF PRESENT BOMBS.

VARIOUS PAPERS AND COMMENTS BY NON-GOVERNMENTAL AND FORMER GOVERNMENT EXPERTS DURING THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT SUCH NEUTRONS COULD PENETRATE STEEL ARMOR AND EVEN SEVERAL FEET OF CONCRETE. SOVIET

NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS HAVE SPECULATED SIMILARLY. OFFICIALS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE DOWN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS PUBLISHED BY THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS AND THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN THAT THE NEUTRON BOMB PROJECT HAS HIGH PRIORITY IN THE CURRENT U. S. TESTS. ~~WITHOUT LEAVING WIDE DESTRUCTIVITY~~

SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., URGING RESUMPTION OF TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, SAID THIS COUNTRY MUST PRESS "EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT TO CONVERT THE NEUTRON BOMB FROM A THEORETICAL CONCEPT TO A PRACTICAL REALITY."

SAYING THAT WORK ON THE PROJECT HAD GONE AS FAR AS IT COULD GO WITHOUT TESTING WHEN THE MORATORIUM ON TESTS BEGAN IN LATE 1958, DODD SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE NEUTRON BOMB WOULD NOT ONLY BE A FAR MORE EFFECTIVE BATTLEFIELD WEAPON THAN ANY NOW AVAILABLE TO US, IT WOULD PROVIDE US WITH THE MOST EFFECTIVE ANTI-MISSILE WARHEAD NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY IS TODAY CAPABLE OF PRODUCING."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN PROVIDENCE, R. I., SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE, D-R. I., SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXPLORE FULLY DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEUTRON BOMB AND AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE. HE SAID BOTH OPERATIONS WOULD REQUIRE TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

WITHOUT MAKING ANY MENTION OF THE N-BOMB, SENS. CLINTON P. ANDERSON, D-N. M., AND JOHN G. TOWER, R-TEX., ALSO CALLED FOR RESUMPTION BY THE UNITED STATES OF ATMOSPHERIC TESTS.

ANDERSON, SENIOR DEMOCRATIC SENATOR ON THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA MAY HAVE MADE IMPORTANT RELATIVE GAINS IN ITS CURRENT TEST SERIES, AND HE ADDED:

"IT IS NECESSARY TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES ARE REQUIRED TO PRESERVE THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND THAT OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE FIRST THING TO BE DONE IN ANY UNDERGROUND DEVELOPMENT OF THE N-BOMB WOULD BE TO FIND OUT THE ACTUAL INTENSITY OF NEUTRON RADIATION, ITS DURATION AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS. FOR SUCH PRELIMINARY RESEARCH STUDIES, ATMOSPHERIC TESTING PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE CAREFULLY CONTROLLED, CLOSELY CONTAINED CONDITIONS OF AN UNDERGROUND EXPLOSION COULD YIELD A VAST AMOUNT OF BASIC DATA.

THESE CONDITIONS, OF COURSE, WOULD NOT BE A FULL STEP FORWARD TO "WEAPON EFFECTS" TESTING. THAT WOULD FOLLOW IN AIR-BURST EXPLOSIONS UNDER CONDITIONS LIKE THAT FOR USING THE WEAPON AGAINST TROOPS, TANKS AND FORTIFICATIONS. ATMOSPHERIC DETONATION PRESUMABLY WOULD BE TRIED WELL AWAY FROM INHABITATED AREAS, EVEN THOUGH THEORY INDICATES AN N-BOMB WOULD CREATE LITTLE OR NO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE TESTING AND POTENTIAL USE OF N-BOMBS WOULD BE WITHIN U. S. NATIONAL POLICY BECAUSE: (A) ATMOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION FROM TESTS, LIKE THOSE RELEASED IN THE SUPERBOMB TESTS OF RUSSIA, WOULD NOT OCCUR OR BE AT VERY LOW LEVEL; (B) IF EVENTUALLY THE WEAPON WERE USED IN COMBAT, ITS "SELECTIVITY" WOULD BE OF HIGH ORDER--IT COULD BE APPLIED AGAINST ENEMY FORCES ON A BATTLEFIELD WITHOUT MENACING NEARBY CIVILIAN POPULATIONS.

UNOFFICIAL BUT INFORMED SPECULATION SEEKS TO BE THAT AN N-BOMB MIGHT HAVE A LETHAL RADIUS RANGING OUT FROM A THOUSAND YARDS TO A MILE OR SO. ASSUMING THAT A USEFUL WEAPON COULD BE REFINED DOWN TO THE PROPER SIZE, DELIVERY COULD BE MADE BY CURRENT MISSILES, PLANES OR ARTILLERY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY TIGHT-LIPPED ABOUT THE CURRENT UNDERGROUND TESTS IN NEVADA.

THERE HAVE BEEN FOUR ANNOUNCED TESTS SINCE THE UNITED STATES RESUMED TESTING UNDERGROUND ON SEPT. 15. ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONFINED TO THE BARE STATEMENT THAT A TEST WAS CONDUCTED AND THAT IT WAS OF A "LOW YIELD" NUCLEAR DEVICE.

AS THE AEC USES THE WORD, A DEVICE IS SOMETHING SHORT OF AN ACTUAL WEAPON, A GADGET TO WHICH IS LINKED A MULTITUDE OF INSTRUMENTS FOR PROVIDING DATA ON ENERGY PRODUCED. HEAT. RADIATION. LIGHT INTENSITY

AND OTHER FEATURES.

A LOW YIELD WEAPON MEANS SOMETHING LIKE THE FORCE OF THE ORIGINAL HIROSHIMA ATOMIC FISSION BOMB--THE EQUIVALENT OF ENERGY PRODUCED BY DETONATION OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT. HOWEVER, THERE NOW ARE "LOW YIELD" THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS, SOMETHING LESS THAN THE 10-MEGATON BOMB. PRESUMABLY IT IS IN THIS LATTER CATEGORY THAT THE INTEREST OF THE SCIENTISTS IS FOCUSED IN SEARCH FOR A DEVICE TO PRODUCE A FLOOD OF DEADLY NEUTRONS WITHOUT ACCOMPANYING BLAST, HEAT AND FALLOUT.

WE403PES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)--MOSCOW'S DOCUMENTS SHOWING ALLEGED PLANS BY THE WEST TO CREATE A SCORCHED EARTH ZONE WITH ATOMIC BOMBS IN SOUTHERN ASIA WERE CALLED FORGERIES TODAY BY PAKISTAN IN AN ANGRY EX-CHANGE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. 1339

PAKISTAN'S MUHAMMED ZAFRULLA KHAN, SPEAKING DURING A DEBATE ON NU-CLEAR TESTS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF USING THE "BIG LIE" TECHNIQUE.

THE SOVIET UNION LAST AUGUST PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS ALLEGEDLY PREPARED BY THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT--NOW THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE SUPPOSED PLANS DATED FROM 1958 AND LISTED TARGETS IN PAKISTAN, IRAN AND TURKEY--ALL CENTO MEMBERS--THAT WOULD BE DESTROYED IN THE EVENT OF A SOVIET ATTACK TO BLOCK COMMUNIST ADVANCES.

THE RUSSIANS CALLED THIS "A ZONE OF DEATH." ALL THREE GOVERNMENTS CALLED THE DOCUMENTS FORGERIES. LAST WEEK THE RUSSIANS CIRCULATED PHOTOSTATS OF THE ALLEGED DOCUMENTS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

ZAFRULLA KHAN SAID MOSCOW WAS TRYING "TO PROVE TOO MUCH" BY ACCUSING CENTO OF PLANNING AGGRESSION AND THEN CHARGING THE ORGANIZATION WITH OUTLINING A SCORCHED EARTH ZONE THAT WOULD IN FACT BLOCK A CENTO ADVANCE INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

"THEY SEEM TO BELIEVE NO LESS THAN HITLER AND GOEBBELS THAT THE BLACKER A LIE AND THE MORE OFTEN AND MORE PERSISTENTLY IT IS REPEATED, THE GREATER THE CHANCE OF ITS BEING ACCEPTED AS TRUE BY THE GULLIBLE AND INGENUOUS," HE SAID.

Russia's SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN INSISTED THE PLANS WERE GENUINE AND CHARGED PAKISTAN WAS BEING "USED" BY OTHER CENTO POWERS.

HP431PES
A145 (520)

BOMB REACTION
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, NOV. 1 (AP)--SOVIET TESTING OF SUPERBOMBS, IN THE FACE OF LOUD AND VIGOROUS PROTESTS, HAS SET OFF A CHAIN OF GRIM FEAR AND ANGER IN ASIAN COUNTRIES.

COMMUNIST CHINA'S 600 MILLION PEOPLE, AS WELL AS THOSE IN RED SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN ASIA, WERE UNINFORMED OF THE SOVIET BLASTS. COMMUNIST BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, PYONGYANG IN NORTH KOREA, AND HANOI IN NORTH VIET NAM HAVE NOT MENTIONED THEM.

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID NOT A WORD APPEARED IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY--ABOUT THE SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WHICH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED EXCEEDED 50 MEGATONS. NOR WAS ANY MENTION MADE IN THE SOVIET PRESS OF THE WAVES OF PROTEST GOING AROUND THE WORLD.

NEW DELHI, CAPITAL OF NEUTRALIST-MINDED INDIA, WAS THE SCENE OF AN UNUSUAL PROTEST PROCESSION--500 PERSONS ON BICYCLES, MOTOR BIKES AND JEEPS WHO CONVERGED ON THE SOVIET EMBASSY. THE DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED SUCH SLOGANS AS "MEGATON BLACKMAIL," "DOWN WITH COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM," "THE END OF THE WORLD IS THE END OF YOU ALSO," KHRUSHCHEV.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, PREPARING FOR A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD NEWSMEN IN CALCUTTA: "IT IS FRIGHTENING THE WAY BOMBS ARE THROWN ABOUT AND NUCLEAR TESTS ARE TAKING PLACE. YET WHAT IS FAR MORE FRIGHTENING IS THE MIND THAT LIVES BEHIND A GREAT PART OF THE WORLD TODAY, A MIND CONDITIONED BY COLD WAR SUSPICION AND VIOLENCE."

IN JAPAN, WHERE 10,000 STUDENTS, MOTHERS, WORKERS AND LEFTISTS MARCHED IN PROTEST TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY YESTERDAY, RADIATION FROM NUCLEAR FALLOUT JUMPED FROM A NORMAL OF 90 TO AS HIGH AS 80,000

COUNTS PER MINUTE IN A QUART OF RAINWATER.

THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN TOLD TO WASH VEGETABLES AND NOT USE RAINWATER FOR DRINKING UNLESS FILTERED. VEGETABLE MARKETS ARE MAKING SYSTEMATIC CHECKS OF ALL INCOMING PRODUCE WITH GEIGER COUNTERS.

ON THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, THE INDEPENDENT ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA POST CONDEMNED THE SOVIET BLASTS AS INTIMIDATION AND BLACKMAIL AND DECLARED THE UNITED STATES MUST LOSE NO MORE TIME IN RESUMING EVERY KIND OF ATOMIC TEST SO AS NOT TO LOSE ITS NUCLEAR SUPERIORITY.

THE POST SUGGESTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION BE EXPelled FROM THE UNITED NATIONS. ANOTHER FORMOSA NEWSPAPER, THE INDEPENDENT ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS SUGGESTED "EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, OSTRACISM FROM THE COMPANY OF THE CIVILIZED, TRADE EMBARGO AND IN THE LAST RESORT--PUNITIVE ACTION" IF THE SOVIET UNION REFUSES TO LISTEN TO WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE MANILA CHRONICLE SAID MANKIND WAS BEING SUBJECTED TO TERROR "ON A SCALE THAT DWARFS THAT OF HITLER AND HIS FELLOW FASCIST HORSEMEN OF THE APOCALYPSE.... WE CAN ONLY HOPE THAT REASON WILL YET RETURN TO KHRUSHCHEV."

THE AVERAGE FILIPINO SEEMED LITTLE CONCERNED, HOWEVER. A STUDENT, WILFREDO FERNANDEZ, SAID "I DON'T WORRY SO MUCH ABOUT FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TEST SHOTS. WHAT I WORRY ABOUT IS THE OUTBREAK OF NUCLEAR WAR."

PEOPLE IN SINGAPORE, THAILAND AND INDONESIA ALSO APPEARED INDIFFERENT. NO SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THOSE COUNTRIES. IN SINGAPORE THE ONLY OUTCRY HAS BEEN IN NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS. IN INDONESIA SOME RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL GROUPS HAVE PROTESTED BUT HAVE ORGANIZED NO DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY. IN HONG KONG, ANTI-COMMUNIST PAPERS GAVE ONLY MODERATE PLAY TO THE SUPERBOMB TESTS WHILE COMMUNIST DAILIES IGNORED THEM.

SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS CONDEMNED THE SOVIET TESTS VEHEMENTLY. THE CATHOLIC DAILY KYUNGHYANG SAID THE TEST OF A MONSTER BOMB WAS "AN ACT OF SELF-DESTRUCTION" AND AN "INDISCRIMINATE INHUMANE ACT OF OBLITERATING HUMAN BEINGS." MINKOOK ILBO CALLED IT A "BARBAROUS ACT."

IN AFRICA, UNIVERSITY AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IN SIERRA LEONE STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AND DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT CANCEL ITS MONTH-OLD TRADE AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA. FOREIGN MINISTER JOHN KAREFASMART SENT A TELEGRAM TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO PROTESTING "THE EXPLOSION OF PROGRESSIVELY MORE DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR BOMBS" AND URGING AN END TO ALL NUCLEAR TESTS.

CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DiefenBAKER, JUST RETURNED HOME FROM A VISIT TO JAPAN, TOLD NEWSMEN "A TREMENDOUS ANTAGONISM HAS BEEN BUILT UP AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. BY THE FLAGRANT ABUSE OF TESTING."

"IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN WORLD "BY HIS TRUCULENT ATTITUDE," DiefenBAKER SAID, HE HAS ACCOMPLISHED THE RESERVE.

13105CAES

A103

(120)
CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV. 1 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAXED ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND SAID THERE IS NO MAJOR CONFLICT BETWEEN INDIA AND AMERICA.

NEHRU LEAVES FRIDAY FOR A VISIT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND A BRIEF U. S. TOUR.

HE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF AN EAST-WEST CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE RAMKRISHNA MISSION AND UNESCO THAT INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE MUCH IN COMMON, FOR EXAMPLE, THEIR SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT AND DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

"SOMETIMES WE MAY DIFFER," HE SAID. "IT IS A HEALTHY SIGN. IT DOES NOT TAKE US TO THE REALM OF THE COLD WAR WHICH IS A BAD THING."

NO COUNTRY, NEHRU CONTINUED CAN BE GREAT THROUGH MATERIAL ACHIEVEMENT ONLY.

30.24- 2135

"I AM CONVINCED AMERICA HAS DONE SO MANY THINGS," HE SAID, "AND IT HAS GOT A SPIRITUAL APPROACH AND IT HAS ATTAINED SOMETHING GREATER THAN MATERIAL ACHIEVEMENT."

A158KA

DNSPEAC

FIRST LEAD (180)
HOUSTON, TEX., NOV. 1 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER AND REP. ALBERT THOMAS, D-TEX., DISAGREED TODAY ON WHETHER RUSSIA IS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES.

TELLER, INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN PHYSICIST, SAID SOVIET TESTING INDICATES RUSSIA IS CONSIDERABLY AHEAD.

THOMAS, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID RESUMPTION OF THE OPEN AIR TESTS BY RUSSIA INDICATES TWO THINGS.

"FIRST, IT SHOWS THEY ARE BEHIND US AND WANT TO TRY TO CATCH UP," THE HOUSTON CONGRESSMAN SAID. "SECOND, THEY ARE TRYING TO IMPRESS THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS AND POSSIBLY SOME OF THEIR RECALCITRANT FRIENDS."

BOTH MADE THEIR STATEMENTS IN INTERVIEWS.

TELLER ARRIVED LAST NIGHT TO BEGIN A MONTH OF LECTURES AT RICE UNIVERSITY.

"THERE IS NO SPECIFIC EVIDENCE OF THE RUSSIANS' LEAD, BUT EVERYTHING POINTS TO THE FACT THEY ARE CONSIDERABLY AHEAD OF US," HE SAID. TELLER SAID THE UNITED STATES OBSERVED THE THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM ON TESTS.

"THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT BEEN OBSERVING THE MORATORIUM AND HAVE BEEN TESTING SECRETLY THE LAST THREE YEARS," HE SAID.

THOMAS PREDICTED PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL MAKE A DECISION WITHIN A FEW DAYS ON WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS TO RESUME OPEN AIR NUCLEAR TESTING.

HE SAID, ETC., SECOND PGH A85.

VX853PCS NM

B77 (Q)

OTTAWA, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER TOLD CANADIANS TONIGHT HIS VISIT TO JAPAN HAS SPURRED HIS EFFORTS TOWARD ELIMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM THE WORLD'S ARSENALS.

ADDRESSING THE NATION ON TELEVISION, DIEFENBAKER SAID:

"I HAVE COME BACK TO CANADA FROM JAPAN--THE ONLY NATION IN THE WORLD WHICH HAS KNOWN THE FULL HORROR OF ATOMIC WARFARE--WITH RENEWED DETERMINATION TO CEASELESS EFFORT AND CONTINUING DEVOTION TO THE GREATEST OF ALL NATIONAL TASKS--THE UNIVERSAL BANNING OF THE BOMB, TOTAL DISARMAMENT AND THE RULE OF WORLD LAW AMONG THE NATIONS."

TURNING TO TRADE PROBLEMS, WHICH OCCUPIED THE BULK OF HIS SPEECH, DIEFENBAKER SAID THE MARKETS OF JAPAN AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES OFFER A TREMENDOUS POTENTIAL FOR EXPANSION OF CANADA'S ECONOMY.

HE PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL STRIVE FOR INCREASED TWO-WAY TRADE WITH JAPAN AND SEEK NEW MARKETS ELSEWHERE.

"AS A WORLD TRADER, WITH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC AT HER SHORES, CANADA MUST BE CONCERNED WITH TRADE OPPORTUNITIES EVERYWHERE AND JAPAN AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES OFFER GREAT POSSIBILITIES," HE SAID.

JG830PES

A68WA

(500) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM RUSSIA'S MIGHTY NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WAS FOLLOWING TONIGHT THE EXPECTED PATH, BY WEATHER BUREAU CALCULATIONS, BUT WAS PICKING UP SPEED AS IT HEADED TOWARD ALASKA.

THE CLOUD, SENT UP BY A SOVIET BOMB SOMEWHERE IN THE 50-MEGATON RANGE ON MONDAY, WAS CHARTED OVER RUSSIA'S SIBERIAN KAMCHATKA PENINSULA. IT WAS EXPECTED TO PASS OVER THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN TOMORROW AND REACH ALASKA LATER IN THE DAY.

WEATHER BUREAU EXPERT ROBERT LISK SAID THAT UNLESS THE WINDS SHIFT THE CLOUD WILL PASS ACROSS ALASKA AND THEN HEAD OVER CANADA, MISSING

THE REST OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE CLOUD, LIST SAID, STARTED OUT FROM THE DETONATION POINT AT 45 MILES AN HOUR, STEPPED UP THE PACE TO 55 TODAY AND MIGHT REACH 80 B TOMORROW.

MEANWHILE, THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID THAT WHILE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES HAS RISEN TO UNDESIRABLE LEVELS DURING THE SOVIET TESTS WHICH STARTED SEPT. 1 THEY DO NOT POSE A HAZARD TO HEALTH UNLESS MAINTAINED OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME.

THE WEATHER BUREAU'S RESEARCH EXPERT, DR. HARRY WEXLER, ISSUED A STATEMENT COMPARING THE BIG SOVIET BLAST, THE MOST POWERFUL EVER PRODUCED BY MAN, TO TWO OF NATURE'S MOST SPECTACULAR EXPLOSIONS -- THE KRAKATAO VOLCANO ERUPTION IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC IN 1883 AND THE GR SIBERIAN METEOR OF 1908.

KRAKATAO'S ERUPTION IN SUNDRA STRAIT BETWEEN SUMATRA AND JAVA WAS HEARD THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY AND WEXLEY SAID ITS SHOCK WAVES WAS OBSERVED CIRCLING THE EARTH TWICE. IT ALSO CREATED A TIDAL WAVE THAT KILLED 36,000 PEOPLE.

WEXLEY SAID NO SUCH MULTIPLATE PASSAGES OF AIR WAVES WAS OBSERVED AFTER THE SIBERIAN METEOR EXPLODED, DESTROYING 80 MILLION TREES IN AN AREA OF 3,100 SQUARE MILES.

MONDAY'S 50-MEGATON BLAST SENT SHOCK WAVES AROUND THE EARTH THREE TIMES, WEXLER SAID, EACH SUCCEEDING ONE DIMINISHING IN FORCE.

HE POINTED OUT THAT WHILE MODERN INSTRUMENTS MEASURED THE SOVIET BLAST AND THE SIBERIAN METEOR EXPLOSION THE ONLY MEASUREMENT FROM KRAKATAO (CQ) WAS FROM CRUDE EQUIPMENT IN USE AT THE TIME.

THE ENERGY THAT THE VOLCANO PUT INTO THE ATMOSPHERIC WAVES, WEXLER SAID, WAS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 20 MEGATONS OF TNT ALTHOUGH THE ERUPTION ITSELF HAD MUCH MORE ENERGY. IT LIFTED NEARLY 200 BILLION TONS OF EARTH AS HIGH AS 20 MILES INTO THE ATMOSPHERE.

WEXLER SAID THAT WHILE THE SOVIET BLAST ITSELF WAS ESTIMATED AT 50 MEGATONS, PROBABLY "ABOUT 25 MEGATONS OF ENERGY EQUIVALENT" WAS RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, THIS, HE SAID, "MAKES IT COMPARABLE TO THE ENERGY RELEASE TO THE ATMOSPHERE BY THE KRAKATAO ERUPTION."

THIS IS THE MAXIMUM FIGURE, HE SAID, BASED ON MILITARY CALCULATION THAT ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL ENERGY RELEASED BY A NUCLEAR BLAST IS IN THE FORM OF BLAST AND SHOCK WAVES.

"A MINIMUM VALUE OF ENERGY RELEASED TO THE ATMOSPHERE, USING A REDUCTION FACTOR OBTAINED FROM EARLIER TESTS," WEXLER SAID, "WOULD BE 25 KILOTONS OF TNT. BUT ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE . . . INDICATES THAT THE ENERGY RELEASED TO THE ATMOSPHERE BY THE SOVIET 50-MEGATON EXPLOSION MAY BE OF THE ORDER OF MEGATONS RATHER THAN KILOTONS."

THE WEATHER BUREAU EXPERT SAID THE WAVE DISTURBANCES SET OFF BY BOTH RUSSIA'S 50-MEGATON BLAST AND LAST WEEK'S 25-MEGATON TEST WERE STRONGER THAN THAT OF THE GREAT SIBERIAN METEOR. HE ADDED THAT THE WAVES FROM THE 50-MEGATON BLAST WAS MORE THAN TWICE AS LARGE AS THAT OF THE OCT. 23 BLAST AND LASTED 20 MINUTES LONGER.

COMMENTING ON THE WAVE FROM MONDAY'S EXPLOSION, WEXLER SAID THE SECOND WAVE WAS ONLY ABOUT ONE-SIXTH AS STRONG AS THE FIRST WHILE THE THIRD WAS ABOUT TWO-FIFTHS AS STRONG AS THE SECOND. HE ADDED:

"AT THE CANADIAN-U.S. WEATHER BUREAU ARCTIC WESTERN STATION, ISACHSEN, 1,800 MILES WAY FROM NOVAYA ZEMLYA (WHERE THE BOMB WAS EXPLODED), THE STRONGEST PRESSURE CHANGE WAS NEARLY 5 OR 10 TIMES LARGER THAN AT WASHINGTON, BUT STILL TOO SMALL TO HAVE ANY PRACTICAL EFFECT ON WEATHER OR ANY DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT."

A37WX

(410) PMS BUDGET
WEATHERMEN-FALLOUT

BY RAYMOND J. CROWLEY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-EACH DAY U. S. WEATHERMEN PRODUCE A CHART ESTIMATING THE WORLD-CIRCLING PATH OF FALLOUT FROM THE SOVIET UNION'S

NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. TO DO IT, THEY GET HELP EVEN FROM THE RUSSIANS. A LITTLE BAND OF SOVIET WEATHERMEN IS STATIONED ON BLEAK NOVAYA ZEMLYA, IN THE GENERAL ARCTIC AREA WHERE THE BLASTS ARE SET OFF.

ASSISTING TOO ARE WEATHER WATCHERS IN RED CHINA, PLUS MANY OTHERS IN NATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE AND ON SHIPS AT SEA.

PRIMARILY BY MEANS OF UNMANNED BALLOONS SOARING HIGH INTO THE SKY, THIS FAR-FLUNG NETWORK OF METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS LEARNS ABOUT WIND AND WEATHER AS HIGH AS 100 MILES UP. BY RADIO, CABLE AND OTHER MEANS, THE NATIONS SWAP THE DATA SWIFTLY.

AN ELECTRONIC COMPUTER OF THE U. S. WEATHER BUREAU DIGESTS THE DATA IN A TWINKLING AND PRODUCES MAPS SHOWING WIND PATTERNS. THUS THE WEATHER BUREAU HERE CAN GET OUT DAILY A CHART ESTIMATING WHERE THE CLOUD FROM A RUSSIAN NUCLEAR BLAST IS, AND WHERE IT IS HEADING IN ITS CIRCUIT OF THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE.

THE BUREAU IS CAREFUL TO LABEL THIS CHART AN ESTIMATE, NOT A SURE THING, BECAUSE DESPITE ALL THE ADVANCES IN RECENT YEARS, WEATHER STUDIES STILL HOLD MANY UNCERTAINTIES.

THE CHART IS ONLY A BY-PRODUCT OF THE WORLD-WIDE EXCHANGE OF WEATHER INFORMATION. THE EXCHANGE'S PRIME PURPOSE IS SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF THE WEATHER, TO AID MONG OTHER THINGS IN FORECASTING. THE SYSTEM IS OPERATED UNDER THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION, AFFILIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

BALLOONS ARE SENT UP FROM MANY STATIONS--THERE ARE SOME 80 OF THEM IN THE UNITED STATES ALONE, EACH SENDING UP TWO TO FOUR BALLOONS A DAY. AMONG OTHER NATIONS, RED CHINA USES SUCH BALLOONS, THOUGH THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS ITS TECHNIQUES ARE NOT AS ADVANCED AS ELSEWHERE.

THE BALLOONS RADIO BACK TO EARTH THE TEMPERATURE, PRESSURE AND HUMIDITY AT VARIOUS ALTITUDES. BY RADIO DIRECTION FINDERS, WEATHERMEN LEARN ABOUT WIND SPEEDS AND DIRECTION.

THE SWAPPED OBSERVATIONS ARE ALL TAKEN AT THE SAME PRECISE TIME AND SENT IN CODE--COMPOSED OF LETTERS AND NUMERALS--AGREED UPON BY THE WORLD ORGANIZATION. FOR EXAMPLE, 1200Z MEANS NOON GREENWICH TIME.

TO WEATHERMEN GREENWICH TIME IS "ZULU TIME." THIS HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH AFRICAN TRIBES. THE EXPERTS SAY ZULU INSTEAD OF Z SO NOBODY WILL MISUNDERSTAND AND THINK THEY ARE SAYING C.

ALTHOUGH A RUSSIAN WEATHER BALLOON STATION IS LOCATED ON THE NORTHEASTERN TIP OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA, IT IS APPARENTLY FAR ENOUGH AWAY FROM THE NUCLEAR PROVING GROUNDS SO THAT THE SOVIET WEATHERMEN HAVE SUFFERED NO HARM. THEIR REPORTS KEEP COMING THROUGH.

PB421AED

A117 (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, NOV. 1)

--- FALLOUT: FEARS AND FACTS I: HOW GREAT THE DANGER? 700

EDITOR'S NOTE--RUSSIAN WEAPONS TESTING HAS SET OFF A WORLDWIDE WAVE OF CONCERN OVER RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. CAN THE HAZARDS, TO YOU AND YOUR FAMILY, BE ACCURATELY ASSESSED? WHAT'S THE BEST SCIENTIFIC CONSENSUS? THIS IS THE FIRST OF THREE ARTICLES ON THE SUBJECT.

--- FACTS ABOUT FALLOUT
(FIRST IN A SERIES)

BY ALTON BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 1 (AP)--THE SCARIEST WORD OF THE DAY IS FALLOUT.

BUT EXPERTS SAY NO ONE CAN POINT TO ANY HUMAN BEING AND DECLARE: "HE'S BEEN HURT BY FALLOUT FROM BOMB TESTS." OR: "THAT WOMAN'S BABY WILL BE BORN DEFECTIVE BECAUSE OF FALLOUT, OR HER GRANDCHILDREN WILL."

THE ODDS ARE PRACTICALLY NIL THAT PRESENT AMOUNTS OF FALLOUT WILL HURT YOU AS AN INDIVIDUAL.

YET IT IS EQUALLY TRUE THAT SOME PEOPLE SOMEWHERE WILL BE DAMAGED OR WILL DIE TOO SOON--POSSIBLY ULTIMATELY THOUSANDS OF

PEOPLE--FROM FALLOUT ALREADY LOOSED BY BOMB TESTS. THE SOVIET 50-MEGATON BOMB TEST COULD PERHAPS ADD HUNDREDS OR EVEN THOUSANDS OF POTENTIAL VICTIMS TO THE LIST.

BUT ONE FACT MUST BE MADE CLEAR. ALL SUCH ESTIMATES MEAN THOUSANDS OUT OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OR EVEN BILLIONS OF PERSONS WHO WOULD BE BORN IN THE NEXT 30, 50 TO 100 YEARS OR MORE.

"FALLOUT" TRIGGERS A HOST OF OTHER SCARY WORDS: RADIOACTIVITY... MYSTERY... BONE CANCER... "POISONED MILK" FOR BABIES... CHILDREN DOOMED FROM BAD GENES... LEUKEMIA... STRONTIUM... ASHES OF DEATH...

FALLOUT STIRS VAST EMOTIONS, INCLUDING WORRY THAT TESTING OF WEAPONS INCREASES CHANCES OF NUCLEAR WAR. FOR 15 YEARS, SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN GATHERING THE STORY ABOUT FALLOUT.

BUT THEY CANNOT YET ANSWER A KEY QUESTION: EXACTLY HOW LITTLE RADIATION DOES IT TAKE TO CAUSE HUMAN CANCER OR LEUKEMIA, OR TO DAMAGE THE GENES WHICH DETERMINE THE INHERITANCE OF OUR CHILDREN?

THIS IS ONE BASIS FOR STATEMENTS BY SCIENTISTS WHICH SEEM CONFUSING OFTEN TO THE PUBLIC.

SOME SAY THE EFFECTS FROM PAST AND PRESENT FALLOUT ARE TOO TINY EVEN TO MEASURE. THEY DO NOT DENY THERE WILL NOT BE SOME EFFECTS.

OTHERS ESTIMATE NUMBERS.

THUS DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL-PRIZE WINNING CHEMIST, ESTIMATES 40,000 CHILDREN WOULD BE BORN WITH PHYSICAL AND MENTAL DEFECTS AS A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF A SINGLE 50-MEGATON BOMB. HE SAYS THIS WOULD HAPPEN DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL GENERATIONS--60 TO 90 YEARS OR MORE--AMONG AN ESTIMATED 100 MILLION CHILDREN BORN EACH YEAR ALL AROUND THE WORLD.

FALLOUT EVEN FROM THE SOVIET TESTS, SAYS A U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE OFFICIAL, "IS A CAUSE FOR CONCERN, BUT NOT YET FOR ALARM."

LOOK AT THE SIGNIFICANT DETAILS IN THE FALLOUT STORY, AND YOU CAN JUDGE BETTER FOR YOURSELF WHAT THE HAZARDS ARE.

FIRST. FALLOUT CAN BE A LION OR A MOSQUITO. RELATIVELY SPEAKING.

THE LION-SIZED DANGER WOULD COME IN H-BOMB WARFARE. BOMBS STRIKING CITIES AND MISSILES BASES WOULD SUCK UP MILLIONS OF TONS OF DIRT, MAKING IT HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE, CARRYING IT PERHAPS 20 MILES HIGH.

IN AN HOUR, IT WOULD START FALLING DOWN, CARPETING GREAT AREAS WITH RADIACTIVITY IF THEY DID NOT HAVE SHELTER.

IN 48 HOURS, IT WOULD LOSE 99 PER CENT OF ITS INTENSITY, AND BECOME SAFE ENOUGH SO YOU COULD MOVE ABOUT, OR GET OUT OF THE AREA. THIS LION-TYPE OF HEAVY FALLOUT CLOSE TO A BOMB TEST DID DUST ISLAND NATIVES. THEY HAD EFFECTS FROM THE INTENSIVE FALLOUT WHICH CAME DOWN RELATIVELY NEARBY.

FALLOUT FROM BOMB TESTING IS A MOSQUITO COMPARED WITH WAR BOMBINGS.

SCIENTISTS GENERALLY AGREE THAT ALL THE RADIACTIVITY FROM TESTING--UNTIL THE SOVIETS RESUMED--HAD INCREASED BY ONLY A FEW PER CENT THE AMOUNT OF NATURAL RADIACTIVITY IN WHICH ALL HUMANS HAVE ALWAYS LIVED.

CURRENT SOVIET TESTS AND EVEN THE 50-MEGATON BOMB COULD INCREASE THE ADDED AMOUNT BY TWO-THIRDS, BUT THAT STILL MEANS PERHAPS A TOTAL OVER-ALL OF 5 TO 6 PER CENT MORE RADIATION THAN HAS ALWAYS EXISTED NATURALLY.

WHAT, FIRST OF ALL, IS THE NATURAL OR BACKGROUND RADIATION? IT MEANS THAT EVERY MINUTE, 5,400 POTASSIUM ATOMS BREAK DOWN AND EMIT RAYS IN THE BODY OF A 130-POUND PERSON.

EVERY MINUTE, MORE THAN 2,000 RADIACTIVE CARBON-14 ATOMS "EXPLODE" ALSO.

YOU GET IN FOOD THE RADIACTIVE POTASSIUM, WHICH HAS ALWAYS BEEN ON THE EARTH. CARBON-14 ATOMS, CREATED BY COSMIC RAYS, DRIFT DOWN FROM THE ATMOSPHERE TO ENTER LIVING PLANTS, ANIMALS, AND HUMAN BEINGS.

COSMIC RAYS ZIP THROUGH THE HUMAN BODY AT A RATE OF ABOUT 1,000 PER MINUTE; AND SOME MIGHT CAUSE GENETIC CHANGES. IF YOU LIVE AT AN ALTITUDE OF ONE MILE, AS IN DENVER, YOU ARE IT BY TWICE AS MANY COSMIC RAYS AS PERSONS AT SEA LEVEL.

WE ALL BREATHE RADIOACTIVE GASES FROM RADIUM AND THORIUM.

URANIUM, RADIUM AND THORIUM IN THE GROUND, AND IN ROCKS, IN CEMENT AND IN BRICKS, SHOOT AT YOU CONSTANTLY WITH X RAYS.

ALL OF THIS UNAVOIDABLY ADDS UP TO AN AVERAGE EXPOSURE OF ABOUT 4 1/2 ROENTGENS OF RADIATION IN 30 YEARS OF LIVING. ROENTGENS ARE A MEASURE OF RADIATION INTENSITY. AN EFFICIENT X RAY OF THE CHEST

EXPOSES YOU TO 1/10TH TO 1/25TH OF ONE ROENTGEN.

A 5 PER CENT INCREASE IN RADIATION DUE TO BOMB TEST FALLOUT MEANS THAT IN 30 YEARS, THE AVERAGE PERSON WOULD GET EXPOSED TO

ABOUT 1/5TH OF A ROENTGEN MORE.

BUT THERE ARE OTHER IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS BEYOND THIS.

(TOMORROW: FALLOUT AND EFFECTS ON HEREDITY)

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, NOV. 1--MOVED OCT. 28)

HW926AED
A74BX (ANIMAL FALLOUT)

BOSTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--IF YOU HAVE A GREAT DANE DOG AND WANT HIM TO SHARE YOUR SAFETY IN A NUCLEAR FALLOUT SHELTER, YOU'D BETTER FIGURE ON A SUBSTANTIALLY-INCREASED STORAGE OF WATER.

THAT'S THE ADVICE OF ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST FAMOUS ANIMAL HOSPITAL --THE ANGELL MEMORIAL--AS IT OFFERED SUGGESTIONS TODAY TO THOSE WHO HAVE BIRDS, CATS AND OTHER PETS WHICH THEY MAY TRY TO SAVE IN AN EMERGENCY.

THE HOSPITAL IS OPERATED BY THE MASSACHUSETTS SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

ASSUMING A FAMILY HAS MADE SAFETY PROVISIONS FIRST-FOR ITSELF, SAYS THE HOSPITAL, THERE ARE THREE MAIN ESSENTIALS THAT APPLY TO PETS: WATER, SANITATION AND FOOD--IN THAT ORDER.

CATS AND BIRDS NEED LITTLE WATER. DOGS A BIT MORE--EVEN A GREAT DANE CAN BE RATIONED. THE HOSPITAL OFFERS THESE MINIMAL DAILY WATER RATION SUGGESTIONS:

BIRDS--MAYBE AN OUNCE. A CAT NOT MUCH MORE--PENDING ON THE FOOD OFFERED, A SMALL POODLE PERHAPS FOUR OUNCES. BUT A GREAT DANE MIGHT NEED HALF A GALLON A DAY.

SANITATION FOR THE BIRD OR CAT IS SIMPLE: A FEW SHEETS OF NEWSPAPER FOR CHANGES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE BIRDCAGE; SOME TORN-UP NEWSPAPERS IN A SHALLOW BOX OR PAN FOR THE CAT.

BUT THE DOG WILL NEED A BAG OR TWO OF DRY STAND TO BE SPREAD IN THE CORNER RESERVED FOR THE PET. A SHOVEL--ALREADY IN THE SURVIVAL KIT--CAN BE USED FOR DISPOSAL IN THE SHELTER'S COVERED SANITARY CAN.

FOOD IS DESCRIBED AS VIRTUALLY NO PROBLEM: BIRDSEED IN A TIGHT PACKAGE OR CAN LASTS MANY MONTHS; GOOD QUALITY CANNED DOG FOOD WILL BE EATEN BY CATS, AS WELL AS DOGS; DRY DOG FOOD OF GOOD QUALITY NEEDS WATER, BUT MAY BE EATEN DRY BY DOGS OR CATS WHEN HUNGRY. BUT THIS IMPLIES EXTRA DRINKING WATER.

PET MEDICINES? MILK OF MAGNESIA AS A LAXATIVE. SEDATIVE? A QUARTER-GRAIN OF PHENOBARBITAL WILL SEDATE A 20-POUND COCKER SPANIEL FOR SEVERAL HOURS. ANTISEPTICS AND DISINFECTANTS? THE SAME AS FOR HUMANS.

PAPER PLATES AND CUPS NEED NO WASHING, CAN BE USED SEVERAL DAYS.

A TRANSISTOR RADIO MAY HELP SOOTH YOUR PET AS WELL AS YOURSELF, AND A SENSIBLE PLAN FOR SHELTERING YOUR PET, IF YOU CAN, MAY HELP PRESERVE YOUR OWN SANITY, SUGGESTS DR. GERRY B. SCHNELLE, HOSPITAL CHIEF-OF-STAFF.

GH623PES NM
A155 (460)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 2--NOTE DATE)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

(ADVANCE) SANTA MONICA, CALIF., NOV. 1 (AP)--A MOSCOW-BORN U.S. AIR FORCE ADVISER WHO RECENTLY COMPLETED A FIRST-HAND STUDY OF RUSSIAN CIVIL DEFENSE PRESENTS THESE CONCLUSIONS:

30.24-2137

RUSSIA HAS BOMB SHELTERS FOR AT LEAST HALF OF ITS PEOPLE... THE BEST SHELTERS ARE RESERVED FOR MILITARY AND POLITICAL BIG SHOTS--BUT NOT THEIR FAMILIES...

IN THE RUSSIAN PLAN FOR SURVIVAL AFTER A NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST, WOMEN AND CHILDREN COME LAST...

ALL SHELTERS ARE OWNED BY THE STATE...

THIS PICTURE OF CIVIL DEFENSE IN RUSSIA IS DRAWN BY DR. LEON GOURE. HIS FINDINGS WILL BE PUBLISHED THIS WINTER BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS IN A BOOK, "CIVIL DEFENSE IN THE SOVIET UNION."

"RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE SO CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK THAT THEIR WHOLE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IS BUILT ON THE ASSUMPTION THEY'LL HAVE HOURS, EVEN DAYS OF WARNING," GOURE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"UNTIL 1958 THEY THOUGHT THEY WOULD HAVE TIME TO EVACUATE ONLY THE ELITE--THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS AND THE BEST FACTORY WORKERS. SINCE 1958 THEY HAVE BEEN MAKING PLANS TO EVACUATE WHOLE POPULATIONS OF CITIES UP TO HUNDREDS OF MILES."

IN A BIG CITY LIKE MOSCOW, GOURE SAID, THERE ARE SHELTERS OF VARYING ADEQUACY FOR AT LEAST HALF THE POPULATION--AND MORE ARE BEING BUILT. HE SAID THAT ADDITIONAL SHELTERS HAVE BEEN BUILT ALONG THE DOZENS OF EVACUATION ROUTES--SOME 10 OR 15 MILES OUT, SOME 50 MILES OUT AND OTHERS HUNDREDS OF MILES AWAY.

(PRESTON GROVER, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MOSCOW BUREAU, REPORTED SATURDAY THAT A SOVIET CIVIL DEFENSE PAMPHLET TELLS HOW TO BUILD A SIMPLE SHELTER "BUT THERE ARE NO EXHIBITS AROUND OF SUCH SHELTERS, NOR DOES ONE RUN INTO ANYONE WHO HAS SEEN A SHELTER."

("THIS CORRESPONDENT," SAID GROVER, "HAS MADE A SUSTAINED BUT UNSUCCESSFUL HUNT TO FIND EITHER A BOMB SHELTER OR ANYBODY WHO HAS SEEN ONE IN THE SOVIET UNION.")

GOURE RECENTLY SPENT A MONTH AS A TOURIST IN RUSSIA. THERE ARE NO SIGNS POINTING TO THE SHELTERS BUT BY READING RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS AND TALKING WITH RESIDENTS HE SAID HE LEARNED THEIR LOCATIONS.

GOURE SAYS THERE ARE VARIOUS TYPES OF SHELTERS, RANGING FROM WELL-STOCKED, AIR-CONDITIONED LOCATIONS FOR TOP GOVERNMENTAL AND COMMUNIST PARTY PERSONNEL TO EARTH-COVERED TRENCHES IN THE COUNTRY, FOR FARMERS AND REFUGEES FROM THE CITIES. HE ALSO SAYS THE SUBWAY SYSTEMS IN MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND KIEV CAN QUICKLY BE CONVERTED INTO SHELTERS.

GOURE HAS BEEN A SOCIAL SCIENTIST AT RAND CORP., THE AIR FORCE'S "THINK FACTORY," FOR 10 YEARS. HIS ASSIGNMENT: RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT. HE WAS A COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENT IN THE U.S. ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II.

GOURE WAS BORN IN RUSSIA ON NOV. 1, 1922. HIS PARENTS, BORIS AND SOPHIE GOUREVITSCH, WERE EXILED FOR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM IN 1923, AND FLED TO BERLIN. THEIR OPPOSITION TO NAZISM FORCED THEM TO FLEE TO FRANCE IN 1933. WHEN FRANCE FELL, THEY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES. GOURE JOINED THE AMERICAN ARMY AND WAS NATURALIZED IN 1943.

AFTER THE WAR HE WON DEGREES AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. IN 1951 HE JOINED RAND CORP.'S WASHINGTON OFFICE AND MOVED TO THE SANTA MONICA HEADQUARTERS IN 1958 WITH HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO SONS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 2. MOVED OCT. 30.

PS1142PES

ASWX

(430) PMS BUDGET
EVACUATION

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS ABANDONED, FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, THE IDEA OF EVACUATING CITY DWELLERS AHEAD OF

ANY ONCOMING NUCLEAR BOMBS AND MISSILES.

THE PENTAGON WILL NOT DISCOURAGE LOCAL AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES FROM MAKING EVACUATION PLANS IF THEY CHOOSE, SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE. BUT HE ADDED:

"EVACUATION CERTAINLY TAKES SECOND PLACE TO FALLOUT SHELTERS IN WASHINGTON'S PLANNING."

THE FACT NOW RECOGNIZED, BUT NEVER CLEARLY ACKNOWLEDGED PREVIOUSLY, IS THAT FLEEING INTO OPEN COUNTRYSIDE--EVEN IF THERE WAS AMPLE WARNING TIME--WOULD NOT PROTECT CITY POPULATIONS FROM THE MAJOR NUCLEAR HAZARD, RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. *Kastenmeier*

ONE MEMBER OF CONGRESS, REP. ROBERT W. ~~KASTENMEIER~~, D-WIS., HAS DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE BLUE "CIVIL DEFENSE ROUTE" SIGNS THAT MARK THE HIGHWAYS OF HIS STATE AND OTHERS. *Kastenmeier*

THE SIGNS ARE DANGEROUS AND MISLEADING, ~~KASTENMEIER~~ SAID IN A LETTER TO OCD DIRECTOR STEWART L. PITTMAN, BECAUSE THEY BREED FALSE HOPES OF ESCAPE BY FLIGHT AND "DECEIVE PEOPLE AS TO THE REAL DANGER THEY WOULD FACE IN NUCLEAR WAR." *Kastenmeier*

WHILE ~~KASTENMEIER~~ WAITED FOR A REPLY, AN OCD SPOKESMAN CALLED ATTENTION TO A LITTLE-NOTED TALK BY PITTMAN AT A CONFERENCE OF LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS ON OCT. 19. IT AMOUNTED TO A REPUDIATION OF EVACUATION AS A BASIS FOR NATIONAL PROTECTIVE PLANNING.

"FOR MANY YEARS RELIANCE HAS BEEN PLACED ON EVACUATION AS A CORNERSTONE OF CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING," PITTMAN SAID.

"AS APPLIED TO THE PROBLEM OF SURPRISE ATTACK A NEW EMPHASIS IS CLEARLY NECESSARY." *Stewart*

"IN CERTAIN LOCALITIES UNIQUELY SITUATED, EVACUATION MAY STILL BE FEASIBLE, BUT IN GENERAL WE ALL KNOW THAT SHORT WARNING TIME IN THE MISSILE AGE AND THE LONG REACH OF FALLOUT REQUIRES REORIENTATION OF MANY LOCAL PLANS AROUND THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE INTO NEARBY SHELTERS.

"FEDERAL GUIDANCE TO YOUR PLANNING IS IN PREPARATION, BUT WE DO NOT PROPOSE TO ISSUE ANY DETAILED FEDERAL BLUEPRINT ON EVACUATION PLANNING BECAUSE OF THE MANY LOCAL VARIABLES."

THE SHIFT IN EMPHASIS FROM EVACUATION TO THE SHELTER CONCEPT WAS CRYSTALLIZED IN PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S DECISION TO GIVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MONEY AND AUTHORITY FOR A VAST NATIONWIDE SHELTER PROGRAM. THE GOAL IS TO PROVIDE PERHAPS 250,000 SHELTER AREAS IN CITIES, MAINLY IN EXISTING STRUCTURES.

UNTIL THE PENTAGON TOOK OVER, HOWEVER, CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SEEMED RELUCTANT TO ADMIT THAT EVACUATION PLANNING--FOR WHICH THE GOVERNMENT FORMERLY PROVIDED FINANCIAL HELP--HAS BECOME AN OUTDATED CONCEPT. ONE OFFICIAL SAID:

"THE IDEA HAS BEEN DEVELOPING A LONG WHILE. IT'S JUST A CASE OF THE PENTAGON BEING BRAVE ENOUGH TO SPEAK OUT."

IN TESTIMONY IN AUGUST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE McNAMARA TOLD A GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "THE RUSH OUT FROM THE CITY IS IMPRACTICAL. SIMPLY BECAUSE OF THE TIME AVAILABLE." *W71WQ*

(400) CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S STEPPED-UP NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IS GETTING UNDER WAY WITH THE TESTING STAGES OF THE MASS SHELTER PROGRAM.

THIS IS A \$150-MILLION PROJECT OVER THE NEXT YEAR IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO LOCATE SHELTERS IN EXISTING BUILDINGS, MARK THEM AND STOCK THEM WITH FOOD, WATER, MEDICINES AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

BUT A GREAT PART OF THE CURRENT \$306-MILLION CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, AS DESCRIBED BY A CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY SPOKESMAN TONIGHT, IS A JOINT EFFORT BETWEEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE STATES AND COMMUNITIES.

ALTHOUGH NO FUNDS ARE EARMARKED FOR IT, THE GOVERNMENT IS ATTEMPTING TO CHANNEL TO HOMEOWNERS ADVICE ON HOW TO BUILD FAMILY SHELTERS AND STOCK THEM WITH SUPPLIES TO SURVIVE A NUCLEAR ATTACK. BOOKLETS ARE BEING SENT DIRECT TO MANY HOMEOWNERS, BUT THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY IS FUNNELING MOST OF ITS 25 MILLION FALLOUT SHELTER BOOKLETS THROUGH STATE AGENCIES. SOME STATES ALSO ARE TAKING THEIR OWN ACTION TO ADVISE HOMEOWNERS

ABOUT BUILDING FALLOUT SHELTERS.

THE MAJOR PROJECT NOW IS THE MARKING OF PUBLIC FALLOUT SHELTERS CAPABLE OF PROTECTING 50 MILLION AMERICANS. SO FAR, TEST PROJECTS HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN HERE AND IN BALTIMORE, MD., AND WHITE PLAINS, N.Y.

KENNEDY IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT MORE PLANS TO CONGRESS NEXT YEAR.

THE PENTAGON, WHICH NOW DIRECTS THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, ALSO IS CONSIDERING BROADENING THE NATIONAL SHELTER PROGRAM TO INCLUDE FEDERAL SUBSIDIES TO BUILDERS WHO INSTALL SHELTERS IN NEW STRUCTURES AND TO OWNERS WHO MAKE CHANGES IN EXISTING BUILDINGS TO PROVIDE FALLOUT PROTECTION.

NEW FEDERAL BUILDINGS ARE BEING USED AS GUINEA PIGS FOR TRYING TO FIND A LOW-COST METHOD OF PROVIDING SHELTERS IN NEW BUILDINGS. THIS IS A \$7.5-MILLION PROJECT.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS MATCHING STATE FUNDS IN CONSTRUCTING ALTERNATE LOCATIONS FOR CARRYING ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS OF THE STATES IN CASE OF ATTACK. SUCH ALTERNATE CAPITALS HAVE BEEN BUILT BY MARYLAND, DELAWARE AND HAWAII. NEW YORK, MASSACHUSETTS AND NEBRASKA ARE MAKING PLANS ALONG THIS LINE.

THE STATES AND CITIES ALSO ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO MAKE PROVISIONS FOR SUBSTITUTE OFFICIALS SO THE GOVERNMENTS WILL FUNCTION IF NUCLEAR ATTACKS DISABLE THE ELECTED OFFICIALS.

TO HELP WITH THE HOME FALLOUT SHELTER PROGRAM, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS ENCOURAGING LOCAL AND STATE OFFICIALS TO CHANGE THEIR LAWS SO THE TAX ASSESSMENT OF HOMEOWNERS WILL NOT BE RAISED BY CONSTRUCTION OF A SHELTER AND THAT BUILDING CODES WILL NOT BAR SHELTER BUILDING.

TWO OTHER PROJECTS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS PRESSING IS EXPANSION OF THE NATIONAL WARNING SYSTEM, IN CONJUNCTION WITH COMMUNITIES, AND THE TRAINING OF LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS IN FALLOUT DETECTION.

R7746PES *10/2*

KENNEDY-CHURCH *10/2*
WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY HEARD A REMINDER TODAY OF THE WORDS OF CHRIST: "BLESSED ARE THE PEACEMAKERS." THEN HE HURRIED BACK TO THE PROBLEMS OF A WORLD UNDER THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

ONLY MINUTES AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S LIMOUSINE PULLED AWAY FROM ST. MATTHEWS ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH WHERE KENNEDY ATTENDED ALL SAINTS DAY MASS, A SOUND TRUCK FOR THE WOMEN'S STRIKE FOR PEACE GROUP ROLLED DOWN THE STREET, TRUMPETING:

"SUPPORT KENNEDY'S PEACE PROPOSALS...END THE ARMS RACE, NOT THE HUMAN RACE."

SOME 150 TO 200 PERSONS GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE CHURCH WHEN KENNEDY STEPPED OUT OF HIS CAR AND STRODE BRISKLY INTO THE BUILDING, ACCCOMPANIED BY WHITE HOUSE RECEPTIONIST DAVID POWERS.

THE BYSTANDERS APPLAUSED AND KENNEDY SMILED IN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT. SOME HAD BEEN WAITING FOR AN HOUR OR MORE, SINCE THE PRESIDENT ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ATTEND AN EARLIER MASS.

AS CLOSELY AS THE SECRET SERVICE WOULD PERMIT, 50 TO 60 OF THE SPECTATORS TRAILED INTO THE CHURCH BEHIND KENNEDY, WHO TOOK A SEAT IN A PEW NEAR THE REAR.

SCRIPTURE FOR THE SERVICE WAS THE BEATITUDES, THE FIRST PORTION OF THE SERVICE ON THE MOUNT, INCLUDING:

"BLESSED ARE THE PEACEMAKERS; FOR THEY SHALL BE CALLED THE CHILDREN OF GOD."

ANOTHER CROWD--AND MORE APPLAUSE--AWAITED KENNEDY WHEN HE LEFT THE CHURCH. MANY HAD STOOD QUIETLY OUTSIDE THE CHURCH IN THE WARM AUTUMN SUN, WAITING FOR ANOTHER LOOK AT THE PRESIDENT.

A67WX (STRIKE & FALLOUT)
(310) NIGHT LEAD "STRIKE FOR PEACE"

BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--ON A "STRIKE FOR PEACE," WOMEN IN WALKING SHOES MARCHED IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY AND SENT TWO DELEGATIONS TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

POLICE ESTIMATED THEIR NUMBER AT FROM 500 TO 800.

A FEW OF THE MARCHERS PUSHED YOUNG CHILDREN IN BABY CARRIAGES. SEVERAL YOUNG GIRLS CARRIED SIGNS SAYING "WE WANT TO LIVE TO SEE OUR CHILDREN." ONE WOMAN LED A COLLIE DOG WEARING A SIGN SAYING "PLEASE NO

30.24-2139

MORE STRONTIUM 90. THIS REFERRED TO AN INGREDIENT OF NUCLEAR FALLOUT. THE SIGNS REFLECTED THE MARCHERS' PLATFORM THAT INCLUDES A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING, SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT.

THE WOMEN SIGNED LETTERS TO THE FIRST LADIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA URGING THEM TO "JOIN WITH US--MAKE THE SURVIVAL OF MANKIND THE ONE GREAT CAUSE OF OUR TIME." ONE GROUP DELIVERED THE LETTER FOR MRS. JOHN F. KENNEDY TO A GUARD AT THE WHITE HOUSE GATE.

ANOTHER GROUP WENT INSIDE THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO LEAVE A LETTER FOR FORWARDING TO MRS. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WIFE OF THE SOVIET PREMIER. THEY SAID THEY WERE TOLD IT WOULD BE DELIVERED TO MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AND ALSO READ TO WOMEN'S GROUPS IN RUSSIA.

ANOTHER GROUP HAD VISITED THE EMBASSY IN THE MORNING TO TALK ABOUT PEACE WITH THREE MEMBERS OF THE STAFF THERE. BOTH GROUPS REPORTED THAT THE SOVIETS SAID THEY WANTED PEACE, TOO.

THE SECOND GROUP LEFT THEIR LITERATURE INSIDE THE EMBASSY AND CAME OUT BEARING COPIES OF A SPEECH OF THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET WOMEN'S COMMITTEE.

"WE GAVE THEM OUR PROPAGANDA AND THEY GAVE US THEIRS," MRS. MARGARET RUSSELL OF WASHINGTON REMARKED TO REPORTERS. "FUNNY THING--IT SOUNDED VERY MUCH THE SAME," SAID MRS. DAGMAR WILSON.

MRS. WILSON SAID THE IDEA OF A WOMAN'S "STRIKE FOR PEACE" BEGAN FROM A CONVERSATION IN HER WASHINGTON HOME SOME SIX WEEKS AGO. THE IDEA SPREAD TO OTHER CITIES, SHE SAID.

THE WASHINGTON AREA WOMEN GATHERED FIRST AT AN OUTDOOR THEATER ON THE GROUNDS OF THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT. THEY HEARD AN ADDRESS BY DR. HENRY HITT CRANE, DETROIT, AND A READING BY ACTRESS FAYE EMERSON AND THEN MARCHED THE SEVERAL BLOCKS TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

A44 (450)

UNDATED "STRIKE FOR PEACE"
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HUNDREDS OF WOMEN, SOME OF THEM PUSHING BABY CARRIAGES AND STROLLERS, STAGED A "STRIKE FOR PEACE" WEDNESDAY IN A SCORE OF CITIES THROUGHOUT THE NATION. A MOVIE ACTRESS CARRIED A SIGN.

NUCLEAR TESTING DOMINATED THE THEME. DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED PLACARDS WITH SLOGANS SUCH AS:

"SAVE THE CHILDREN," "TWO WRONGS DON'T MAKE A RIGHT--NO TESTING," AND "TESTING DAMAGES THE UNBORN," AND "LET'S LIVE IN PEACE--NOT IN PIECES."

IN WASHINGTON, ABOUT 750 WOMEN, A FEW YOUNGSTERS AND A COLLIE DOG MARCHED IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE BEARING SIGNS URGING PEACE AND DISARMAMENT.

THE DOG WORE A SIGN "PLEASE NO MORE STRONTIUM 90"--A REFERENCE TO ONE OF THE MOST FEARED INGREDIENTS OF NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

ONE SPONSOR OF THE WASHINGTON DEMONSTRATION SAID ITS PURPOSE WAS TO SHOW PRESIDENT KENNEDY THAT "WE SUPPORT HIS 'RACE FOR PEACE' AND HIS BELIEF THAT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESTS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO WAR."

A DELEGATION LEFT A PETITION FOR MRS. KENNEDY ASKING HER TO JOIN IN THE WOMEN'S CAMPAIGN "TO END THE ARMS RACE INSTEAD OF THE HUMAN RACE."

THE DEMONSTRATORS TOOK A SIMILAR PETITION TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY, SEVERAL BLOCKS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO MRS. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WIFE OF THE SOVIET PREMIER.

PREVIOUSLY, FIVE WOMEN HAD GONE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO TALK ABOUT PEACE.

IN NEW YORK, MORE THAN 200 WOMEN STAGED SEPARATE DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION BUILDING AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S OPERATIONS-OFFICE.

AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS BLONDE MOVIE ACTRESS CARROLL BAKER, WHO CARRIED A SIGN READING "CHILDREN NEED MILK STRONTIUM FREE."

AT THE AEC BUILDING, THE WOMEN LEFT A LETTER ADDRESSED TO DR. GLENN T. SEABORG, CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC IN WASHINGTON, CALLING FOR A PERMANENT END TO NUCLEAR TESTING.

THE WOMEN ALSO LEFT A LETTER FOR KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET BUILDING. IT CONTAINED AN APPEAL "TO DECLARE A PERMANENT END TO ALL NUCLEAR TESTING BY THE SOVIET UNION."

THE NEW YORK DEMONSTRATIONS WERE SPONSORED BY THE WOMEN'S DIRECT ACTION PROJECT, A NONPOLITICAL GROUP PROTESTING NUCLEAR TESTING.

MORE THAN 2,500 DEMONSTRATORS RAISED THEIR VOICES IN AND AROUND LOS ANGELES, SACRAMENTO AND SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

AN ESTIMATED 2,000 WOMEN GATHERED AT LOS ANGELES CIVIC CENTER BEARING PLACARDS SAYING "CHOOSE PEACE WHILE THERE IS A CHOICE" AND "END THE ARMS RACE AND NOT THE HUMAN RACE."

ATTY. GEN. STANLEY MOSK, FROM THE STATE BUILDING STEPS, COMPLIMENTED THE DEMONSTRATORS FOR THEIR SINCERITY AND EFFORTS. LOS ANGELES MAYOR SAMUEL YORTY CAUTIONED THEM TO "DIRECT YOUR ANGER TOWARD THE PROPER TARGET. DON'T CONFUSE THE ISSUE HERE, IT IS RUSSIAN FALLOUT THAT IS AT THIS VERY MOMENT POISONING OUR ATMOSPHERE; NOT AMERICAN FALLOUT."

IN SACRAMENTO, 65 WOMEN WHO APPEARED AT THE STATE CAPITOL WERE TOLD BY GOV. BROWN THAT HE HOPED THEIR MESSAGE "RINGS AROUND THE WORLD."

"I WISH YOU COULD GO TO MOSCOW AND LET THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE KNOW HOW YOU FEEL," BROWN SAID.

ABOUT 200 WOMEN MARCHED TO SAN FRANCISCO'S CIVIC CENTER AND PROTESTED NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS AT THE OFFICE OF MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER.

"I AM CERTAIN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE AND I AM Equally CERTAIN THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE, TOO," CHRISTOPHER TOLD THE WOMEN.

IN OAKLAND, MAYOR JOHN HOULIHAN ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE TO THE DEMONSTRATORS AND SUGGESTED THEY "TAKE THEIR PLEA TO MOSCOW."

IN DENVER, SEVERAL DOZEN WOMEN CARRYING SIGNS CONDEMNING NUCLEAR TESTING CROWDED THE OFFICES OF COLORADO GOV. STEVE McNICHOLS AND U. S. SENS. GORDON ALLOTT, R, AND JOHN CARROLL, D.

McNICHOLS SAID HIS OFFICE IS WITHOUT INFLUENCE IN THE MATTER BUT ADDED HE PERSONALLY FAVORS RESUMING U. S. TESTING IF THE SOVIETS CONTINUE.

CARROLL SAID, "WE WILL HAVE TO DO IT TO PROTECT OURSELVES."

HOUSEWIVES, WORKING MOTHERS, WIDOWS AND TEACHERS PARTICIPATED IN A DEMONSTRATION IN MIAMI'S BAY-FRONT PARK. THEY DISTRIBUTED PRINTED LITERATURE AND PLACARDS. NO ORGANIZATION WAS BACKING THEIR MARCH, THEY SAID.

IN MICHIGAN, SOME 60 WOMEN PARADED IN FRONT OF DETROIT'S CITY-COUNTY BUILDINGS. ANOTHER 60 MARCHED IN ANN ARBOR.

A GROUP OF HOUSEWIVES MARCHED IN DOWNTOWN NEWARK AND DISTRIBUTED HANDBILLS SAYING "WE STRIKE AGAINST DEATH, DESOLATION AND DESTRUCTION; WE STRIKE FOR LIFE, LIBERTY AND THE PURSUIT OF HAPPINESS."

DEMONSTRATIONS WERE SMALL IN UPSTATE NEW YORK, WITH TOTAL REPORTED PARTICIPANTS NUMBERING FEWER THAN 100. THEY WERE DISTRIBUTED AMONG SYRACUSE, ITHACA, ALBANY, SCHENECTADY AND AUBURN.

IN UPSTATE NEW YORK, ABOUT 300 PARTICIPATED IN DEMONSTRATIONS IN SIX CITIES. AN ESTIMATED 200 WOMEN IN ROCHESTER HEARD TALKS BY THREE PROTESTANT MINISTERS AND A CATHOLIC PRIEST AT THE WAR MEMORIAL AUDITORIUM, THEN MARCHED SEVEN BLOCKS TO GOP HEADQUARTERS. THERE WERE SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS IN SYRACUSE, ITHACA, ALBANY, SCHENECTADY AND AUBURN.

THE IDEA FOR THE DEMONSTRATIONS CAME FROM A MEETING AT THE WASHINGTON HOME OF MRS. DAGMAR WILSON, AN ILLUSTRATOR OF CHILDREN'S BOOKS.

"WE FELT WE HAD TO DO SOMETHING," SHE SAID.

"I HOPE YOUR MESSAGE RINGS 'ROUND THE WORLD," GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN TOLD 55 WOMEN WHO APPEARED AT THE CALIFORNIA CAPITOL IN SACRAMENTO.

"I WISH YOU COULD GO TO MOSCOW AND LET THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE KNOW HOW YOU FEEL," BROWN TOLD THE HOUSEWIVES AND CHURCHWOMEN, SEVERAL WITH YOUNG CHILDREN.

IN MOUNT VERNON, N.Y., 150 MOTHERS MARCHED SILENTLY IN THE DOWNTOWN BUSINESS SECTION. MRS. RICHARD KUNTZ, ONE OF THE LEADERS, SAID THE GROUP INCLUDED MEMBERS OF THE PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC AND JEWISH FAITH AND THE WHITE AND NEGRO RACES.

THEY CARRIED PLACARDS BEARING LEGENDS SUCH AS "JOIN THIS WALK TO PROTEST ALL NUCLEAR ARMS."

WOMEN IN CHICAGO MARCHED PAST 5TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, CIVIL DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS AND CITY HALL TO THE U.S. COURTHOUSE WHERE SEN. PAUL DOUGLAS HAS AN OFFICE. THE DELEGATION CARRIED LETTERS FOR DOUGLAS AND MAYOR RICHARD J. DALEY, CONGRATULATING THEM FOR ENDORSING KENNEDY'S PLANS FOR WORLD PEACE.

SOME 75 WOMEN, A FEW WITH BABIES IN THEIR ARMS, CROWDED INTO THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE IN ST. PAUL, MINN., TO SUPPORT THEIR THEME: "END THE ARMS RACE, NOT THE HUMAN RACE." GOV. ELMER L. ANDERSEN WAS ABSENT SO THEY TALKED WITH AN AIDE.

MORE THAN 1,000 CHICAGO AREA WOMEN PARTICIPATED IN PEACE DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOME 600 WOMEN HELD TWO MEETINGS IN SUBURBAN WINNETKA AND DRAFTED LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS TO BE SENT TO THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

A GROUP PICKETING IN FRONT OF THE FEDERAL COURT HOUSE ENCOUNTERED 13 ANTI-PICKETS WHO PROTESTED THE PEACE MARCH. ONE ANTI-PICKET CARRIED A SIGN READING "DISARMAMENT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL."

A DOZEN WOMEN, INCLUDING TWO CARRYING INFANTS IN THEIR ARMS, STAGED A WALK THROUGH DOWNTOWN CINCINNATI, OHIO WITH HOMEMADE SIGNS PROTESTING NUCLEAR TESTS.

MRS. PAULINE BROKAW OF CINCINNATI, WHO LED THE DEMONSTRATION, SAID THE MARCH WAS NOT ORGANIZED AND HAD NO SPONSOR.

SHE SAID OTHERS IN CINCINNATI WHO DECLINED TO TAKE PART IN THE MARCH PROMISED TO OBSERVE PRAYER AND MEDITATION FOR THE SAME CAUSE.

SHE SAID THE MARCHERS DISTRIBUTED PAMPHLETS URGING "ALL GOVERNMENTS ON BEHALF OF ALL THE WORLD'S CHILDREN . . . FOR AN END TO THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE."

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ABOUT 50 WOMEN GATHERED AT CLEVELAND'S PUBLIC SQUARE TODAY, CARRYING PLACARDS AND PASSING OUT PAMPHLETS, PROTESTING AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTS.

AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS WAS MRS. CYRUS EATON, WIFE OF THE MULTI-MILLIONAIRE INDUSTRIALIST WHO HAS CONFERRED FREQUENTLY WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

MRS. EATON, WHO WAS LEFT A CRIPPLE BY AN ATTACK OF POLIO SEVERAL YEARS AGO, SAT IN HER WHEEL CHAIR PASSING OUT PAMPHLETS. ON THE BACK OF THE CHAIR WAS A SIGN READING "SAVE THE CHILDREN."

A MAN WHO DECLINED TO GIVE HIS NAME WAS INCENSED AT THE TIMING OF THE PEACE RALLY.

"RUSSIA HAS CARRIED ON THE MOST EXTENSIVE SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN HISTORY AND NOW WE AREN'T SUPPOSED TO DO ANY TESTING AT ALL ACCORDING TO THESE WOMEN," HE SAID.

A THROB OF DEMONSTRATORS, ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE AS HARVARD AND BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, MARCHED ON THE WATERTOWN, MASS., ARSENAL.

THE MARCHERS FROM CAMBRIDGE AND WALTHAM CONVERGED ON WATERTOWN CARRYING PLACARDS READING: "BAN THE BOMB," "LET'S NOT IMITATE THE SOVIETS," "EVERYONE IS HURT BY THE BOMB."

POLICE ESTIMATED THERE WERE 500 TO 600 IN THE CROWD, INCLUDING MANY WOMEN WITH CHILDREN IN CARRIAGES AND SOME CARRYING CHILDREN. SOME

OF THE MEN, POLICE SAID, HAD BEARDS AND SHAGGY HAIR.

ONE CHILD IN A STROLLER HAD A SIGN HANGING FROM HER NECK. IT READ:

"I WANT TO BE A MOMMY SOMEDAY."

FIFTY TO 75 WOMEN AND CHILDREN, INCLUDING SOME IN BABY BUGGIES, DEMONSTRATED ON THE GREEN IN DOWNTOWN NEW HAVEN, CONN.

U.S. SEN. HUGH SCOTT, R-PA., WAS HISSED IN PHILADELPHIA AS HE CONCLUDED AN OPENING STATEMENT TO SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE, MOSTLY WOMEN, IN A CROWDED FEDERAL COURTROOM. IN THE STATEMENT HE CALLED ON WOMEN TO ENDORSE THE EFFORTS MADE BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO FURTHER PEACE. HE SAID:

"I URGE FURTHER THAT YOU RESTATE YOUR ALLEGIANCE TO THIS COUNTRY AND ASK THAT IT MUST BE SUPPORTED IN WHATEVER DIRECTION IT MUST MOVE TO DEAL WITH THE COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL EVENTS."

SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE LINED THE CORRIDORS OUTSIDE THE PACKED COURTROOM.

GREATEST APPLAUSE AT A MEETING WITH SCOTT AND U.S. SEN. JOSEPH S. CLARK, D-PA., CAME WHEN MARGARET E. DUNGAN, A 78-YEAR-OLD QUAKER, CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO "RENUOUNCE THE ANCIENT, BARBARIC METHODS OF WAR FOR THE ETERNAL LAWS OF RIGHT." BY TAKING SUCH A STEP, ALONE, IF NECESSARY, MISS DUNGAN SAID, THE NATION WOULD "WIN THE WORLD."

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A21 (550)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BORDER
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, NOV. 1 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY BEGAN DEMANDING IDENTITY PAPERS OF SOVIET CIVILIANS DRIVING FROM RED-RULED EAST BERLIN--JUST AS EAST GERMAN POLICE DEMAND IDENTIFICATION FROM AMERICAN CIVILIANS.

THE RUSSIANS RAISED NO IMMEDIATE OBJECTION.

IT SUITS THE COMMUNISTS TO RECOGNIZE WEST BERLIN POLICE. THEY FEEL THIS IS ANOTHER STEP TO CONVERTING WEST BERLIN INTO A "FREE CITY"--RUN BY WEST BERLINERS AND RID OF OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

"WE'RE ALWAYS READY TO IDENTIFY OURSELVES TO THE WEST BERLINERS," SAID ONE SOVIET CITIZEN IN WEST BERLIN TODAY.

THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS OBJECTED STRONGLY TO ITS CIVILIAN OFFICIALS SHOWING ANY IDENTIFICATION TO THE EAST GERMAN POLICE--THE "VOPOS." THE REASON IS THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN SATELLITE REGIME AND INSISTS THAT THE RUSSIANS ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY IN EAST BERLIN AS AN OCCUPYING POWER.

THIS WAS THE ISSUE THAT BROUGHT AMERICAN AND SOVIET TANKS FACE TO FACE FRIDAY. AMERICAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SHOW THEIR PAPERS TO COMMUNIST POLICE AND USED ARMED ESCORTS TO GO THROUGH THE EAST GERMAN POLICE LINES.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO MAKE A DEAL: AMERICAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WOULD SHOW THEIR PAPERS TO THE VOPOS IF SOVIET CITIZENS SHOWED THEIRS TO WEST BERLIN POLICE.

DESPITE THE WEST BERLIN POLICE CHECKS TODAY, HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN INSISTED THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT WOULD CHANGE BORDER-CROSSING PROCEDURE FOR AMERICANS.

THE TANKS REMAINED WHERE THEY WERE AFTER THEIR WITHDRAWAL SATURDAY--WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF ONE ANOTHER ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE BORDER.

BOTH SIDES CLAIMED A VICTORY: THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE ARMED AMERICANS WERE NOT CROSSING THE BORDER, THE AMERICANS BECAUSE THEY MADE THE RUSSIANS--RATHER THAN THE EAST GERMANS--INTERVENE WITH TANKS IN EAST BERLIN.

JUST WHY THE COMMUNISTS BROUGHT UP SOVIET INSTEAD OF EAST GERMAN TANKS WAS NOT CLEAR. THE EAST BERLIN PRESS TOOK UNTIL TODAY TO MENTION THAT THERE WERE ANY SOVIET TANKS INVOLVED--AND THEN LET IT OUT ONLY IN A CASUAL WAY. THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES HAVE SAID NOTHING

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OFFICIALLY.

"IF THEY HAD BEEN JUST EAST GERMAN TANKS SOME AMERICAN'S FINGER MIGHT HAVE SLIPPED ON THE TRIGGER." AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES JOINED IN ANNOUNCING THAT SOVIET CIVILIANS COULD COME INTO WEST-BERLIN WITHOUT ANY POLICE CHECK AT ALL--IF THEY WOULD ONLY LET THE WEST KNOW HOW TO IDENTIFY CIVILIAN SOVIET LICENSE PLATES. AT PRESENT THESE LICENSES ARE INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM EAST GERMAN PLATES.

EAST AND WEST BERLIN POLICE ENGAGED IN TWO TEAR GAS DUELS, THROWING A TOTAL OF 64 GAS GRENADES. AT ONE POINT, THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO DISCOURSE A WEST BERLIN LOUDSPEAKER TRUCK FROM BROADCASTING TO EAST BERLIN.

THE U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCED IT IS NO LONGER SENDING WHAT IT CALLS "ASSISTANCE VEHICLES" DOWN THE HIGHWAY FROM ISOLATED WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS OBJECTED TO THESE JEEP PATROLS AND HALTED AT LEAST THREE OF THEM SUNDAY AND MONDAY. THE HIGHWAY CROSSES 110 MILES OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY, AND THE RUSSIANS CONTROL WESTERN MILITARY TRAFFIC ON IT.

AMERICAN TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY IS NOT BEING HARASSED AT THE MOMENT, SAID THE ARMY STATEMENT.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GIVING UP WHAT IT CONSIDERS ITS RIGHT TO SEND THE "ASSISTANCE VEHICLES." NOR IS THE RIGHT BEING GIVEN UP TO SEND AMERICAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS INTO EAST BERLIN WITHOUT REGARD TO THE EAST GERMAN POLICE. NEITHER RIGHT, HOWEVER, IS BEING EXERCISED FOR THE TIME BEING.

JS209PES
A170 (200)

BERLIN, NOV. 1 (AP)--BETWEEN 1,400 AND 1,500 WEST BERLIN RESIDENTS HAVE LEFT THE ISOLATED CITY FOR WEST GERMANY EVERY WEEK SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED OFF THEIR SECTOR TO PREVENT THE ESCAPE OF REFUGEES, CITY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

BUT, THE OFFICIALS SAID, THE NUMBER OF WEST GERMANS MOVING INTO THE DIVIDED CITY HAS BEEN INCREASING STEADILY SINCE AUG. 13 TO A PRESENT AVERAGE OF 1,000 A WEEK.

ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE WEST BERLINERS LEAVING FOR WEST GERMANY ARE OLDER PERSONS, OFFICIALS SAID.

"I SUPPOSE THEY FEEL THEY CAN SPEND THE LAST DAYS OF THEIR LIVES MORE PEACEFULLY IN WEST GERMANY," ONE OFFICIAL COMMENTED.

THE SAME OFFICIAL SAID THOSE MOVING IN TO BERLIN ARE MOSTLY YOUNGER MEN.

"THEY HAVE HEARD ABOUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF GOOD JOBS AVAILABLE HERE AND WE ARE NATURALLY HAPPY THAT THEY ARE COMING TO FILL THEM," HE EXPLAINED.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THOSE WHO LEFT THE CITY BETWEEN AUG. 13, THE DATE THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED THE BORDER, AND OCT. 21 WAS GIVEN AS 31,083. THIS FIGURE INCLUDES NEWLY ARRIVED EASTERN

REFUGEES WHO ARE NOT CONSIDERED WEST BERLIN RESIDENTS. IN THE SAME PERIOD 31,802 PERSONS ENTERED THE CITY, OFFICIALS SAID. THE REASON THAT MOVES INTO WEST BERLIN WERE MORE NUMEROUS IS THAT MANY EAST GERMANS AND EAST BERLINERS REACHED THE WEST EVEN AFTER THE BORDER CLOSING.

THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF MOVES OUT OF WEST BERLIN--4,618--WAS RECORDED BETWEEN AUG. 20 AND AUG. 26, AUTHORITIES SAID, EMPHASIZING THAT ONLY 1,110 OF THEM WERE "OLD-TIME RESIDENTS."

(680) PMS BUDGET
U.S.-SOVIET (INTERPRETIVE)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)--U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE PRESENT TOUGH LINE OF SOVIET POLICY MAKES IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO WORK TOWARD CONSTRUCTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS.

WHILE SOME SUDDEN SWITCH TO MORE PEACEFUL SOVIET TACTICS IS NOT RULED OUT, THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES ARE NOW DISCUSSING

MORE URGENTLY POSSIBLE COUNTERMOVES AND SANCTIONS WHICH MAY BE APPLIED IF THERE IS NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION.

RUSSIA'S DEMAND ON FINLAND FOR CONSULTATIONS ON DEFENSE MEASURES AND ITS RELATED PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON OTHER SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ARE VIEWED HERE AS EVIDENCES OF INCREASING BELLIGERENCY ON THE PART OF SOVIET LEADERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT DENOUNCED THE SOVIET DEMAND ON FINLAND AS A "REPUGNANT" ACT, DESIGNED TO COVER RUSSIA'S "OWN AGGRESSIVE POLICIES" AND TO OBSCURE THE FACT THAT "THE SOVIET UNION IS THE SOURCE OF PRESENT WORLD TENSION."

MOSCOW'S CALL FOR CONSULTATION WITH FINLAND UNDER A 1948 TREATY WAS MADE IN A NOTE PUBLISHED MONDAY BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.

U. S. OFFICIALS SEE THE MOVE AS ONE WHICH PUTS PRESSURE NOT ONLY ON RUSSIA'S SMALL NORTHERN NEIGHBOR WITH ITS LONG STANDING POLICY OF COLD WAR NEUTRALITY BUT ALSO ON THE OTHER SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES -- NEUTRAL SWEDEN AND THE NATO ALLIES, NORWAY AND DENMARK.

THE MANEUVER IS ALSO VIEWED HERE AS PART OF THE LARGER STRATEGY OF TERROR WHICH THE SOVIETS ARE EMPLOYING, U. S. OFFICIALS JUDGE, IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN THE WESTERN POWERS INTO YIELDING TO MOSCOW'S GERMAN AND BERLIN DEMANDS AND AT THE SAME TIME TO FRIGHTEN THE NEUTRALS INTO PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAKE CONCESSIONS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THAT THE SOVIET PATTERN IN THE PAST HAS OFTEN BEEN TO CREATE A HIGH PEAK OF ALARM IN THE WORLD, THEN FOLLOW UP WITH PEACEFUL GESTURES AND CALLS FOR NEGOTIATION. THEY SAY SUCH A MANEUVER IS STILL CONSIDERED A POSSIBILITY.

BUT IT IS NOW CONSIDERED MORE PROBABLE THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS HIS CASE ON MANY FRONTS IN AN AGGRESSIVE MANNER AND SEEK TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS INTO BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS ON HIS TERMS. SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE HE MAY PUSH THE WORLD MUCH CLOSER TO THE BRINK OF WAR IN COMING WEEKS.

IN SUPPORT OF THIS VIEW THEY CITE RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF MONDAY IN SPITE OF PROTESTS FROM NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS AND AN APPEAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TO CALL OFF THE SHOT. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE BLAST HAD A FORCE IN EXCESS OF 50 MEGATONS.

ALSO ADVANCED AS EVIDENCE OF HIGHLY AGGRESSIVE MOVES IN THE KREMLIN IS RUSSIA'S RESPONSE TO INITIAL U. S. EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN BORDER DISPUTE ARISING OUT OF THE INSISTENCE OF EAST GERMAN POLICE ON SEEING IDENTIFICATION PAPERS OF U. S. OFFICIALS CROSSING FROM WEST TO EAST BERLIN. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME OR ITS AUTHORITY IN EAST BERLIN.

THE BORDER ISSUE BROUGHT U. S. AND SOVIET TANKS TO WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF EACH OTHER LATE LAST WEEK IN THE HEART OF BERLIN. IN RESPONSE TO A PROTEST BY U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IS REPORTED IN EFFECT TO HAVE TOLD HIM THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY ON THIS PROBLEM. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID BLUNTLY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS BACKING THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT SO FAR AS THEY ARE CONCERNED THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE RUSSIANS. MEANWHILE HOPES FOR SOME KIND OF NEGOTIATED ARRANGEMENT DIMMED AND THE BERLIN BORDER ISSUE, THOUGH QUIET FOR THE MOMENT, REMAINS A SOURCE OF POTENTIAL DANGER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT ON MOSCOW'S NOTE TO HELSINKI DESCRIBED IT AS A DIVERSIONARY EFFORT TO "SOW CONFUSION" IN THE WORLD ABOUT RUSSIA'S OWN ACTIVITIES. THE NOTE DID NOT DEAL WITH THE MORE SERIOUS POLICY IMPLICATIONS OF THE SOVIET DEMAND WHICH COULD MEAN THAT MOSCOW INTENDS TO INSIST ON SOME KIND OF NEW MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS ON FINLAND'S BORDERS.

"THE EXPLOSION OF THE 50-MEGATON BOMB IN CONTEMPT OF WORLD OPINION AS EXPRESSED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SOVIET POSTURE TOWARD GERMANY AND BERLIN," THE STATEMENT SAID, "HAS MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE SOURCE OF PRESENT WORLD TENSION."

"IN THE FACE OF THESE ACTS THE SOVIET UNION HAS GOOD REASON TO TRY TO COVER ITS OWN AGGRESSIVE POLICIES BY FALSE ACCUSATIONS."

"WE FIND IT REPUGNANT THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD SEEK TO INVOLVE FINLAND IN ITS DIVERSIONARY PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF FINLAND'S CHOSEN POLICY OF NEUTRALITY."

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(320)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND SAID TONIGHT A RECENT SOVIET REQUEST FOR JOINT RUSSO-FINNISH DEFENSE TALKS "DOES NOT INTRODUCE A NEW PRINCIPLE BUT IT REFLECTS A VERY GRAVE TENSION THAT EXISTS IN EUROPE."

"THIS PROPOSAL SEEMS TO HAVE CAUSED A SENSATION HERE," THE FINNISH LEADER SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF LOS ANGELES. HE NOTED THAT FINLAND, UNDER TERMS OF ITS 1948 NON-AGGRESSION TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HAS AGREED IT WILL "NOT BECOME A ROUTE OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION." THE PRESIDENT.

"ACCORDING TO THE TREATY, THE GOVERNMENTS OF FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONSULT WITH EACH OTHER IN CASE BOTH AGREE--AND NOW I QUOTE FROM THE TEXT OF THE TREATY--THAT 'A THREAT OF MILITARY AGGRESSION EXISTS FROM THE SIDE OF GERMANY OR POWERS ALLIED WITH GERMANY AGAINST FINLAND, OR THROUGH FINNISH TERRITORY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.'

"FINLAND'S COMMITMENT IS TO DEFEND HER OWN TERRITORY--AND ONLY HER OWN TERRITORY. THIS IS THE SELF EVIDENT DUTY OF EVERY SOVEREIGN STATE."

THE FINNISH LEADER SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY, AT A RECENT MEETING WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON, "TOOK ACCOUNT OF FINLAND'S TREATY COMMITMENTS AND EXPRESSED AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING FOR THE REASONS WHY FINLAND FOLLOWS A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY."

KEKKONEN SAID HE TOLD KENNEDY "THE PURPOSE OF FINLAND'S FOREIGN POLICY IS TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE NATION," AND THAT FINLAND INTENDS TO REMAIN NEUTRAL "WHILE MAINTAINING THE CONFIDENCE AND FRIENDSHIP OF ALL NATIONS."

"BUT NEUTRALITY IS AN EMPTY WORD," KEKKONEN CONTINUED, "UNLESS IT INSPIRES CONFIDENCE ON ALL SIDES--THIS WE HAVE LEARNED FROM EXPERIENCE."

"THE CONFIDENCE OF THE GREAT POWER WHICH IS OUR NEIGHBOR (THE SOVIET UNION) IS PARTICULARLY VITAL FOR US. WE HAVE HAD TO CONVINCE THE SOVIET UNION THAT IT CAN LOOK UPON FINLAND AS A FRIENDLY AND PEACEFUL NEIGHBOR WHICH IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL ENDANGER ITS (RUSSIA'S) SECURITY."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FINNISH PRESIDENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT OF FINLAND IS PREPARING A REPLY TO THE SOVIET NOTE BUT DID NOT INDICATE WHEN IT WOULD BE FORWARDED.

A65

NIGHT LEAD STALIN (350)
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, NOV. 1 (AP)-JOSEPH STALIN, ONCE THE UNCHALLENGED LEADER OF WORLD COMMUNISM, WAS RELEGATED TO THE RANKS TODAY IN A SIMPLE GRAVE WITH THE BARE EPITAPH: J. V. STALIN, 1879-1953.

ONLY SOME MARKS ON THE FLOOR OF THE HUGE TOMB IN RED SQUARE TESTIFY THAT THE OLD BOLSHEVIK, NOW REVILED AS A MURDERER OF THOUSANDS, HAD SHARED THE HALLOWED MAUSOLEUM WITH V. I. LENIN, FOUNDER OF THE MODERN SOVIET STATE.

SOVIET CITIZENS BY THE THOUSANDS LINED UP IN THE RAIN TO VIEW STALIN'S NEW GRAVE, ALREADY COVERED WITH TURF, BEHIND THE TOMB IN THE SHADOW OF THE KREMLIN'S WALLS AFTER PRAVDA ANNOUNCED THAT THE ORDER BANISHING STALIN FROM THE TOMB HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT.

IT WAS OBVIOUSLY A HASTY JOB.

THE LONG BLACK STONE OVER THE ENTRY TO THE TOMB HAD BEEN COVERED WITH A KIND OF BLACK TAR OR PLASTIC. IT USED TO BEAR THE NAME OF STALIN BELOW THAT OF LENIN'S. NOW OVER THE BLACK COVERING IS THE SINGLE WORD "LENIN", IN RED PAINT.

INSIDE, LENIN'S BODY LIES WHERE IT HAS BEEN SINCE IT WAS MOVED OVER TO SHARE THE BLOOMY CHAMBER WITH STALIN. WHO WAS PUT THERE

MARCH 9, 1953, FOUR DAYS AFTER HIS DEATH. LENIN DIED IN 1924 AND HIS EMBALMED BODY PLACED IN A WOODEN STRUCTURE ON THE SAME SITE UNTIL THE PRESENT TOMB WAS COMPLETED IN 1930.

ABOUT 40 PERSONS A MINUTE MOVED THROUGH THE TOMB FROM THE MILE-LONG QUEUE. THEY FELL INTO SILENCE AS THEY APPROACHED THE ENTRANCE, MOVED PAST THE BODY OF LENIN AND WENT OUT INTO THE RAIN AGAIN TO SEE THE NEW GRAVE OF THEIR ONCE EXALTED, NOW DISGRACED LEADER.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, AT THE 22ND CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY JUST ENDED, THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE TOLD THAT STALIN HAD ORDERED THE MASSACRE OF INNOCENT THOUSANDS OF THEIR FELLOWS.

THE FIRST OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT CARRIED BY TASS SAID STALIN WAS PUT IN THE KREMLIN WALL, SUGGESTING HE HAD BEEN CREMATED AND PUT IN AN URN IN THE WALL WITH MANY OTHER SOVIET AND FOREIGN REVOLUTIONARY FIGURES.

BUT THE MARCHERS FOUND THAT HE LIES IN THE LAST OF A LINE OF SIX GRAVES JUST BEHIND LENIN'S TOMB. STALIN NOW SHARES HIS RESTING PLACE WITH ANDREI ZHDANOV, ONCE LISTED BY STALIN AS HIS SUCCESSOR; MIKHAIL FRUNZE, DEFENSE MINISTER UNDER STALIN IN 1925; JAKOB SVERDLOV, ONE OF LENIN'S CLOSEST COLLABORATORS; FELIX DZERZHINSKY, FOUNDER OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, AND MIKHAIL KALININ, FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

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(240) DESTALINIZATION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-NOW THAT STALIN HAS BEEN KICKED OUT OF LENIN'S TOMB A NEW PROBLEM MAY ARISE FOR THE WORLD'S MAPMAKERS.

WHAT, THEY WONDER, WILL HAPPEN TO THE MORE THAN 100 PLACES IN THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE BEARING STALIN'S NAME?

THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY SAID TODAY IT HAS FOUND THERE ARE 62 STALINSKIS, 7 STALINOS, 2 STALINSKS AND 2 STALINSKES ON SOVIET MAPS, PLUS A STALINABADSKI, STALINSKOYE, STALINIRSKI, STALINKA, STALINO-ZAVODSKI, STALINGRADSKI AND A STALINARI.

EVEN THE CITY THAT STANDS AS A RUSSIAN SYMBOL OF WORLD WAR II RESISTANCE TO THE NAZIS--STALINGRAD--BEARS THE NAME OF THE LATE SOVIET PREMIER, DISGRACED BY THE RECENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS. THROUGHOUT MOST OF RUSSIA'S HISTORY STALINGRAD WAS TSARITSYN.

CHANGES HAVE ALREADY TAKEN PLACE.

BULGARIA RECENTLY SWITCHED THE NAME OF ITS BLACK SEA PORT, STALIN, BACK TO ITS ORIGINAL VARNA, AND THE BAY ON WHICH IT STANDS FROM STALIN BAY TO VARNA BAY.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TOO ARE REPORTED PLANNING TO TAKE DOWN THE BIG STALIN MONUMENT IN THEIR SECTOR OF THAT CITY AND CHANGE THE STREET ON WHICH IT STANDS FROM STALINALLEE TO LENINALLEE.

THE SAME FATE HAS ALREADY OVERTAKEN V. M. MOLOTOV, STALIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO WAS ALSO DEGRADED BY THE PARTY CONGRESS. SIX PLACES THAT BORE HIS NAME IN 1945 HAVE ALL BEEN CHANGED, INCLUDING THE INDUSTRIAL METROPOLIS 700 MILES NORTHEAST OF MOSCOW NOW KNOWN AS PERM.

WHAT ARE THE NEW NAMES THAT MAY NOW APPEAR WITH THE DERIVATIVES OF STALIN GOING OUT?

KHRUSHCHEVABAD, KOLLECTIVOGRAD AND SPUTNIKAYA, THE GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY SUGGESTS FOR NEWER CITIES THAT HAVE NO OLD NAME TO REVERT TO.

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AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SECRETARY-GENERAL (520)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION VOICED OPTIMISM TODAY THAT THEY WERE NEAR AGREEMENT ON NAMING AN ACTING U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL IN PLACE OF THE LATE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. U.N. DIPLOMATS BELIEVED THE SIX-WEEKS-OLD DEADLOCK WOULD BE RESOLVED BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

THE OPTIMISM CENTERED IN A NEW COMPROMISE PLAN SET FORTH BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO BREAK THE STALEMATE OVER HOW MANY PRINCIPAL ADVISERS THE NEW CHIEF SHOULD HAVE. THE PLAN WAS TO LEAVE IT TO HIM.

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U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE JOSEPH B. GODBER ISSUED STATEMENTS ON IT THROUGH SPOKESMEN, AFTER STEVENSON HAD TOLD SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN ABOUT IT.

EMERGING FROM A 1 1/4-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH STEVENSON, ZORIN TOLD REPORTERS "I THINK WE ARE NEAR AN AGREEMENT--ON A VERY REASONABLE BASIS." STEVENSON'S SPOKESMAN DECLARED "WE ARE OPTIMISTIC."

LATER ZORIN MET FOR ALMOST AN HOUR WITH U THANT OF BURMA, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED INTERIM SECRETARY-GENERAL. THE SOVIET DELEGATE THEN TOLD REPORTERS "THE SITUATION IS WE ARE NEAR TO AGREEMENT." ASKED WHEN AGREEMENT WOULD COME, HE SAID "MAYBE TOMORROW, MAYBE TODAY."

ZORIN, WHO BEGAN A MONTH'S TERM IN NORMAL ROTATION AS PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, REPLIED TO ANOTHER QUESTION THAT AS SOON AS THERE WAS AGREEMENT, HE WOULD CALL A COUNCIL MEETING TO RECOMMEND AN ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE COUNCIL MIGHT MEET FRIDAY MORNING TO RECOMMEND U THANT FOR INTERIM SECRETARY-GENERAL UP TO APRIL 1963, THE END OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIVE-YEAR TERM.

THEY SAID THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THEN MIGHT MEET THAT AFTERNOON TO APPOINT U THANT TO THE POST--AND HEAR HIS STATEMENT AS TO HOW MANY UNDER SECRETARIES HE WOULD NAME AS PRINCIPAL ADVISERS, WHICH REGIONS HE WOULD PICK THEM FROM AND HOW HE AIMED TO WORK WITH THEM "IN A SPIRIT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

THE SOVIET UNION PUT FORWARD THE PRINCIPAL-ADVISER IDEA AFTER FIRST INSISTING THAT A THREE-MAN BOARD OR TROIKA WITH A BUILT-IN VETO SHOULD REPLACE HAMMARSKJOLD, KILLED SEPT. 18 IN A PLANE CRASH IN NORTHERN RHODESIA.

LATELY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN SAYING THERE SHOULD BE SEVEN SUCH ADVISERS--AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, LATIN AMERICAN, AFRICAN, WESTERN EUROPEAN, EASTERN EUROPEAN AND ASIAN.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN GROUP HAVE ARGUED THERE SHOULD BE FIVE--ALL BUT THE EASTERN EUROPEAN AND ASIAN.

IN HIS STATEMENT, STEVENSON SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL BELIEVED FIVE WOULD SATISFY THE U.N. CHARTER PROVISIONS FOR COMPETENCE AND EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION IN THE SECRETARIAT.

"BUT OTHER DELEGATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE U.S.S.R. HAVE OTHER VIEWS ON THIS MATTER," HE SAID.

"IT HAS PROVED IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH A COMMON UNDERSTANDING ON THIS PARTICULAR POINT, AND WE BELIEVE THE NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD HIMSELF DECIDE THIS ISSUE.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE IN AMBASSADOR...THANT'S JUDGMENT AND IN HIS INTENTION TO ASSURE THE INTEGRITY OF...THE

"I HAVE JUST INFORMED HIM THAT, SO FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, WE WISH THAT, WHEN HE BECOMES SECRETARY-GENERAL, HE WOULD SETTLE THIS QUESTION AS HE SEES FIT AND INFORM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER HIS ELECTION. WHETHER HE CHOOSES TO HAVE SEVERAL ADVISERS OR NONE IS FOR HIM TO DETERMINE, IN OUR OPINION.

"WE TRUST THAT OTHER MEMBERS, AND ESPECIALLY THE SOVIET UNION, HAVE THE SAME CONFIDENCE IN...U THANT. IF THEY DO, THIS WHOLE PROBLEM CAN BE SETTLED PROMPTLY, SINCE OTHER MATTERS ARE AGREED."

IN HIS STATEMENT, GODBER AS CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ASSEMBLY DELEGATION SAID FIVE PRINCIPAL ADVISERS WOULD GIVE PROPER GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION BUT THAT HIS DELEGATION WAS "READY TO LEAVE THE DECISIONS ABOUT THE NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL ADVISERS AND THE SCOPE OF CONSULTATION TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, WHERE IN FACT THEY PROPERLY BELONG."

IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS, FRENCH AMBASSADOR ARMAND BERARD INDICATED HIS COUNTRY HAS TAKEN A POSITION SIMILAR TO THAT OUTLINED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. HE SAID THE U.N. CHARTER GIVES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL THE GREATEST LIBERTY IN CHOOSING HIS AIDES "AND THIS PRINCIPLE MUST BE MAINTAINED."

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URGENT
PRECEDEN NORFOLK VAN FLEET
FT. MONROE, VA., NOV. 1 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TELEGRAPHED
ADLAI STEVENSON TONIGHT RETRACTING STATEMENTS HE MADE ABOUT THE
U.N. AMBASSADOR'S ROLE IN THE CUBAN INVASION.

VAN FLEET, WHO EARLIER REFUSED TO COMMENT TO REPORTERS ON HIS
ARRIVAL IN NORFOLK, SAID HIS STATEMENTS MONDAY NIGHT IN FLORIDA WERE
BASED ON ERRONEOUS INFORMATION.

HE HAD BEEN QUOTED BY THE TAMPA (FLA.) TRIBUNE AS SAYING BERLIN
AND LAOS WERE LOST TO COMMUNISM AND THERE WAS A 50-50 CHANCE SOUTH
VIETNAM ALSO WOULD BE LOST.

HE ALSO HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD HAVE FIRED STEVENSON
AS CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST APRIL AFTER THE ILL-FATED
U.S.-SUPPORTED REBEL INVASION OF CUBA.

THE RETIRED ARMY GENERAL'S STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A TELEGRAM
FROM STEVENSON LABELING VAN FLEET'S ACCUSATIONS AS "A TOTALLY
FALSE STATEMENT."

VAN FLEET HAD SAID U.S. AIR COVER OF THE CUBAN INVASION WAS
CALLED OFF AT STEVENSON'S INSISTENCE.

THE CONTENTS OF HIS TELEGRAM WERE RELEASED BY LT. COL. GEORGE
MONSARATT, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT FT. MONROE. MONSARATT
SAID VAN FLEET MADE THE STATEMENTS WHILE ACTING AS A "PRIVATE
CITIZEN" AND NOT AS AN OFFICIAL.

THE TELEGRAM SAID:

"MY INFORMATION FROM SEVERAL SOURCES REGARDING CUBA WAS EVIDENTLY
ERRONEOUS. IN VIEW OF YOUR TELEGRAM, WHICH I AM GLAD TO HAVE,
I STAND CORRECTED AND AM SORRY FOR PRESS STATEMENTS WHICH WERE, IN
FACT, NOT ACCURATE AND COMPLETELY OUT OF CONTEXT.

"MY OFFICE IS FORWARDING TO YOU PRESS COVERAGE OF THE LAKELAND,
FLA., MEETING, THAT COVERED BY THE TAMPA TRIBUNE AND THE LAKELAND
LEDGER AND OTHER STATEMENTS ISSUED BY ME.

"I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT THE MEETING WAS A SMALL GROUP IN CLOSED
SESSION AND REMARKS WERE MADE IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED
BY PERSONAL FRIENDS AFTER MY MAIN ADDRESS COVERING WATER RESOURCES
IN FLORIDA, AND I WAS ASSURED THERE WOULD BE NO PRESS COVERAGE."

VAN FLEET'S EARLIER REFUSAL TO COMMENT WAS IN NORFOLK. AS HE
STEPPED OFF A PLANE THERE, HE WAS MET BY AN ARMY COLONEL ON THE
STAFF OF GEN. HERBERT B. POWELL, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE
CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND AT FT. MONROE.

NEWSMEN AND TELEVISION AND STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS ALSO WERE PRESENT.
WHEN ONE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AND ASKED THE GENERAL IF HE WOULD ANSWER A
FEW QUESTIONS, VAN FLEET CURTLY SAID "I DON'T GIVE A DAMN WHO YOU ARE.
I'M NOT COMMENTING A DAMN WORD."

AS THE GENERAL CLIMBED INTO A WAITING ARMY SEDAN IN FRONT OF THE
TERMINAL, A NEWSMAN ASKED HIM IF HE WOULD ELABORATE FURTHER ON HIS
COMMENTS ABOUT ADLAI STEVENSON'S ROLE IN THE CUBAN INVASION.

VAN FLEET THEN STEPPED OUT OF THE CAR AND SAID: "YOU KNOW, BOYS,
LET ME TELL YOU THIS. IF A U.S. REPORTER WERE TO ASK ME HOW THE
WEATHER IS, I'D HAVE TO REPLY TO HIM TODAY 'NO COMMENT'."

VAN FLEET WAS BROUGHT OUT OF RETIREMENT AS A PART-TIME CONSULTANT TO
THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ON RESERVE COMBAT READINESS AND ANTI-
GUERRILLA TRAINING. HE WAS TO BEGIN HIS DUTIES LAST MONDAY, THE DAY HE
MADE HIS SPEECH IN FLORIDA TO THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND WATERWAYS
COMMITTEE IN LAKELAND.

WHEN QUERIED TUESDAY WHETHER VAN FLEET WOULD BE CENSURED FOR SPEAKING OUT ON FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE ARMY REPLIED THAT WHEN VAN FLEET IS "ACTING OFFICIALLY IN HIS ROLE AS CONSULTANT, HE IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME REGULATIONS AND DIRECTIVES AS OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT."

THE ARMY POINTED OUT THE DAY VAN FLEET MADE HIS REMARKS IN FLORIDA HE WAS SPEAKING IN HIS ROLE OF PRIVATE CITIZEN.

AS1005PES

BERLIN, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE REMAINING FORTUNE OF MAX AMANN, WHO WAS ADOLF HITLER'S TOP SERGEANT IN WORLD WAR I, WAS ORDERED CONFISCATED TODAY BY THE BERLIN DEMAZIFICATION COURT. THE COURT, THE LAST IN GERMANY, IS DISPOSING OF THE CASES OF PROMINENT NAZIS.

AMANN DIED IN MUNICH IN 1957 AND WAS SURVIVED BY SIX CHILDREN.

HE RECEIVED NAZI PARTY CARD NO. 3 AND HITLER MADE HIM PRESIDENT OF THE NAZI REICH PRESS COUNCIL, TO MOULD THE PRESS INTO NAZI STYLE. HE WAS ONE OF THE TOP-PAID NAZI OFFICIALS, WITH A MONTHLY INCOME OF 250,000 MARKS (\$62,000).

HE WAS SENTENCED TO 2 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND CONFISCATION OF HIS ASSETS BY THE MUNICH DEMAZIFICATION COURT IN 1948. TODAY'S COURT DECISION CONCERNED PROPERTY WORTH 535,000 MARKS (\$133,000).

HE OWNED IN BERLIN. #214PES

End November 1, 1961